

NEW ISSUE



**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**CANBERRA**

**CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS AGED  
18 YEARS AND OVER AT TIME OF  
ARRIVAL AND WHO ARRIVED AFTER 1960**

**AUSTRALIA**

**MARCH 1984**

**CATALOGUE NO. 6250.0**



**EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 23 JANUARY 1985**

**CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS AGED 18 YEARS  
AND OVER AT TIME OF ARRIVAL AND WHO  
ARRIVED AFTER 1960, AUSTRALIA**

**MARCH 1984**

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## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Introduction

In association with the March 1984 labour force survey conducted throughout Australia, persons were asked whether they were born in Australia, and if not, whether they arrived after 1960 aged 18 and over. These persons were then asked about members of their family who arrived in Australia with them, family already in Australia, country of last residence and State in which first settled.

2. During the two weeks beginning Monday 12 March 1984 specially trained interviewers asked the questions of those of the 72,000 respondents in the March labour force survey who fell within the scope of this survey.

3. A preliminary publication containing a summary of the survey results was issued on 8 August 1984 (6249.0).

### Scope

4. This supplementary survey to the labour force survey included all civilians aged fifteen and over except:

- (a) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (b) overseas residents in Australia;
- (c) dependants of non-Australian defence forces personnel stationed in Australia;
- (d) boarding school pupils, some patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, jails, etc.

### Definitions

5. Definitions of the principal labour force categories appearing in this publication are given in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

6. A *migrant* is a person who was not born in Australia and who was a permanent resident of Australia at the time of the survey. A migrant could be *sponsored* to come to Australia or arrive *unsponsored*.

7. Migrants who were *sponsored* include those who had family already in Australia who filled out papers for that person to come to Australia. These people are considered to have come to Australia under the Family Reunion criteria. Others who were *sponsored* had an employer or some other person or organisation, other than the Australian Government, fill out papers for that person to come to Australia.

8. Migrants who were *unsponsored* include those who came to Australia under special eligibility criteria. This category includes persons who came to Australia as

migrants who did not require a visa, or who had some entitlement to come to Australia such as *New Zealanders*. *Refugees* were regarded as *unsponsored* and include any person who came to Australia under a refugee program. Other persons who were *unsponsored* include: persons who applied in their own country to come to Australia; Australians born overseas; persons who came to Australia on a temporary visa, on a working holiday, as a student, etc., and had since gained permanent residence.

9. If a wife arrived in Australia with her husband or within 12 months then the wife was considered to be a *wife accompanying husband*.

10. *Country of last residence* is the country in which that person stated he/she last lived.

11. *State in which first settled* is the state in which that person first lived for 12 months or more.

12. *State lived in before settling* is the state in which that person lived just before moving to *State in which first settled*.

13. For *Country of Birth* and *Country of Last Residence*, Africa includes: Egypt, Kenya, Mauritius, South Africa, Uganda, Zimbabwe, etc.; America includes: Argentina, Canada, Chile, Mexico, United States of America, Uruguay, etc.; Asia includes: Cambodia, China, Cyprus, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Malaysia, Philippines, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, Sri Lanka, Syria, Taiwan, Turkey, Vietnam, etc.; Europe includes: Czechoslovakia, France, Germany, Greece, Italy, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, U.K. and Ireland, Ukraine, USSR, Yugoslavia, etc.; Oceania includes: Fiji, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, etc.

14. Unless otherwise stated, all characteristics referenced in this publication are as at the survey week.

### Population Benchmarks

15. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 Census, the population benchmarks used in this survey are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the new conceptual basis of population estimates see *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

### Reliability of the estimates

16. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) *Sampling error*: Since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they are subject to sampling variability; that is they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information about this topic is given in the Technical Note.

- (b) *Non-sampling error*: Inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents and errors made in the coding and processing of data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

#### **Related publications**

17. Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

*The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0)—issued monthly (\$1.10, \$1.90 incl. postage)

*Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons (excluding persons who were stood down), Australia, July 1984, (Preliminary)* (6221.0)

*Assisted and Unassisted Migrants, Australia, March 1980* (3406.0)

*Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia* (3401.0)—issued monthly

18. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### **Symbols and other usage**

- \* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 16 above.
- .. not applicable.

19. Because figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

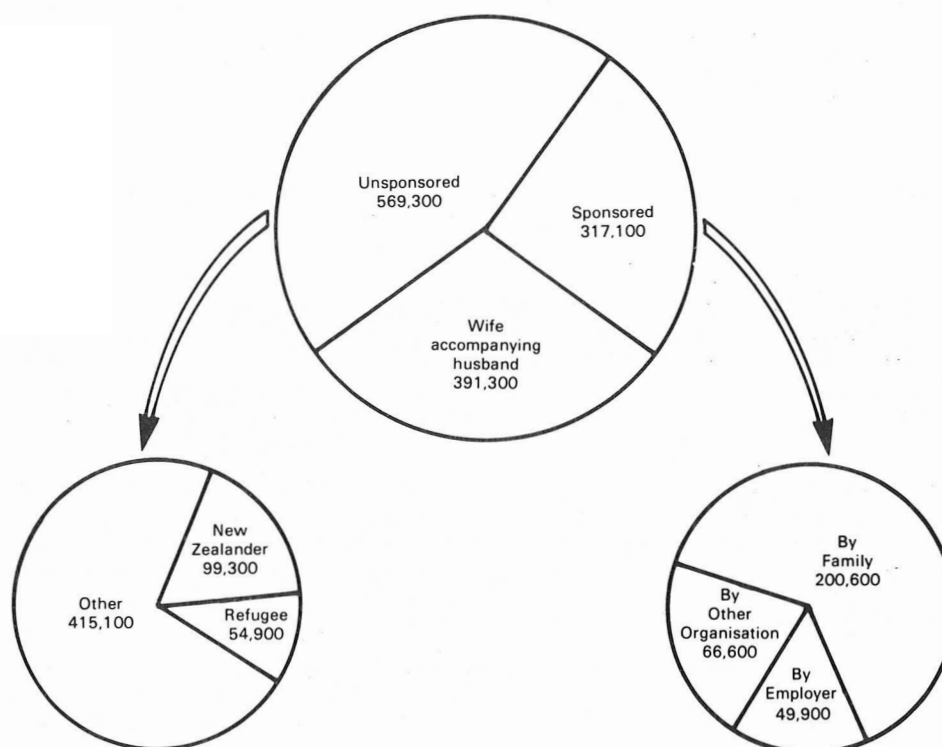
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### SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

In March 1984 there were 1,277,700 migrants in Australia who arrived after 1960 aged 18 and over. These migrants represented 11.1 per cent of the non-institutionalised civilian population aged 15 and over at March 1984 and 43.6 per cent of all persons born outside Australia. The migrants arrived under various migration categories—24.8 per cent were sponsored, 44.6 per cent were unsponsored and 30.6 per cent were wives accompanying their husbands. 45,700 (3.6 per cent) of these migrants were born in Africa, 50,200 (3.9 per cent) in America, 242,900 (19.0 per cent) in Asia, 822,700 (64.4 per cent) in Europe and 116,200 (9.1 per cent) were born in Oceanic countries (predominantly New Zealand). Of these migrants 558,000 arrived during the decade 1961 to 1970, 511,100 arrived during the decade 1971 to 1980 and 208,600 arrived during the most recent period—1981 to March 1984. 434,700 (34.0 per cent) were aged 18 to 24 on arrival, 475,000 (37.2 per cent) were aged 25 to 34, 219,600 (17.2 per cent) were in the age group 35 to 44, 78,600 (6.2 per cent) were aged 45 to 54 and 69,800 (5.5 per cent) were 55 years or over on arrival.

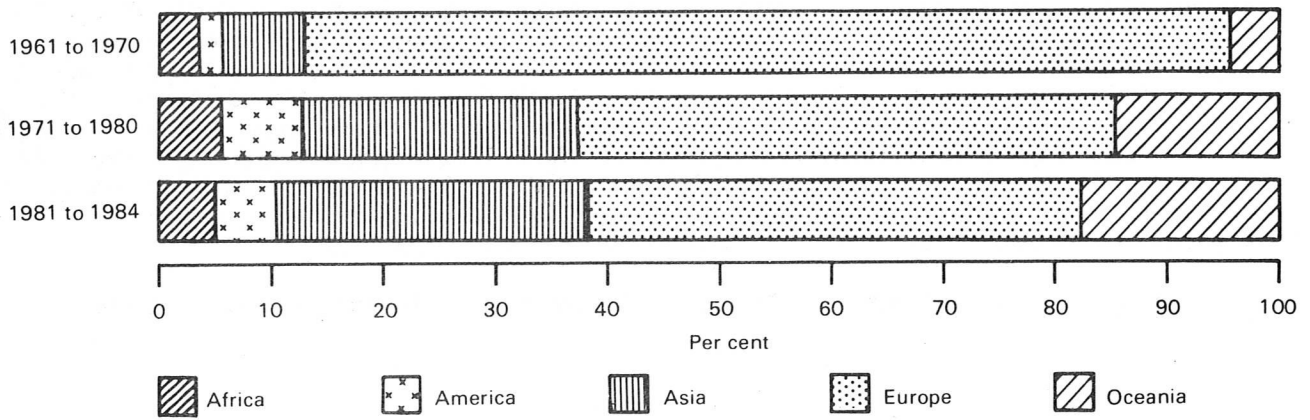
Of the migrants who were sponsored, most (63.3 per cent) were sponsored by family already in Australia.

DIAGRAM 1. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER : MIGRATION CATEGORY  
(Source of data: Table 4)



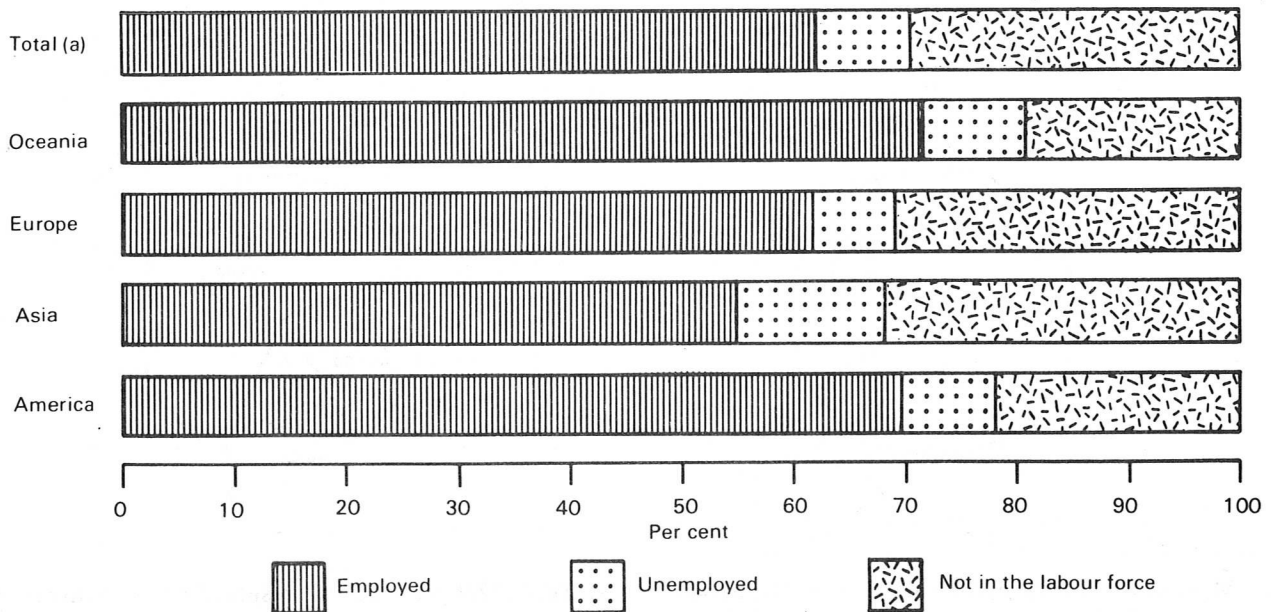
Most of these migrants who arrived in the period 1961 to 1970 (82.9 per cent) last resided in European countries, while only 7.2 per cent and 4.2 per cent last resided in Asian and Oceanic countries respectively. In contrast, of those migrants who arrived in the period 1971 to 1980, only 47.7 per cent reported a European country as their country of last residence. The proportion of migrants who reported an Asian country (24.8 per cent) or an Oceanic country (14.8 per cent) as their country of last residence increased in that decade. The early 1980's have shown a further but smaller decrease in the proportion of migrants who last resided in Europe, along with small increases in the proportions who last resided in Asia and Oceania. Of those who last resided in Asia, the proportion who were refugees increased from 18.0 per cent in the period 1971 to 1980 to 36.7 per cent in the more recent period.

**DIAGRAM 2. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER : COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL**  
(Source of data: Table 3)



The proportion of migrants who were employed varied between the different countries of birth. Migrants who were born in American and Oceanic countries had the highest proportions of persons who were employed (69.5 per cent and 71.5 per cent respectively) while migrants born in Asian countries had the lowest (54.9 per cent). The proportion of migrants who were unemployed was highest amongst those who were born in Asian countries (13.3 per cent).

**DIAGRAM 3. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER : COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS**  
(Source of data: Table 13)

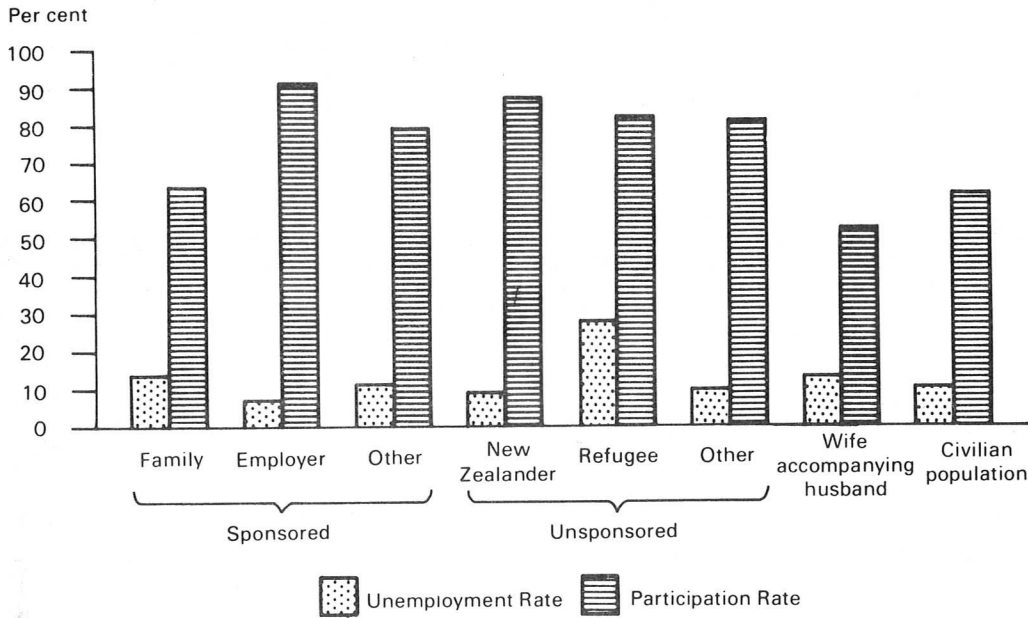


(a) Includes Africa

The unemployment rate amongst these migrants (11.9 per cent) was higher than the unemployment rate of the entire civilian population aged 15 and over (9.7 per cent). The participation rate of these migrants was also higher than that of the entire civilian population aged 15 and over (70.3 per cent and 61.5 per cent respectively).

Labour force participation rates varied amongst the different migration categories. The lowest participation rate (52.4 per cent) was experienced by women who had accompanied their husbands to Australia. Migrants who had been sponsored to come to Australia by family had a participation rate of 63.7 per cent, which is slightly higher than the participation rate of the entire civilian population. Not surprisingly, a high participation rate (91.0 per cent) was experienced by migrants who had been sponsored by an employer. Unemployment rates also varied amongst the different migration categories, with refugees having the highest (27.4 per cent).

**DIAGRAM 4. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER : MIGRATION CATEGORY, UNEMPLOYMENT RATE AND PARTICIPATION RATE**  
(Source of data: Table 4)



The labour force status in March 1984 of those migrants who arrived in Australia aged 18 to 24 was similar to that of those who arrived aged 25 to 34. For migrants who arrived aged 25 and over, the proportion who were employed at March 1984 decreased as age on arrival increased. There was a corresponding increase in the proportion who were not in the labour force as age on arrival increased. For migrants who arrived aged less than 55, the proportion who were unemployed varied little across the age on arrival groups.

**DIAGRAM 5. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER : AGE ON ARRIVAL AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS**  
(Source of data: Table 19)



(a) Employed and unemployed. Individual estimates are subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses.



TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, MARCH 1984

|   | Number ('000) |         |          | Per cent of total |         |         |
|---|---------------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|---------|
|   | Males         | Females | Persons  | Males             | Females | Persons |
| Civilian population aged 15 and over (a)          | 5,678.9       | 5,827.8 | 11,506.7 | 100.0             | 100.0   | 100.0   |
| Born in Australia                                 | 4,161.6       | 4,413.7 | 8,575.2  | 73.3              | 75.7    | 74.5    |
| Born outside Australia                            | 1,517.3       | 1,414.1 | 2,931.4  | 26.7              | 24.3    | 25.5    |
| Migrants who arrived in or before 1960            | 597.4         | 511.2   | 1,108.6  | 10.5              | 8.8     | 9.6     |
| Migrants who arrived after 1960 aged less than 18 | 278.2         | 266.9   | 545.2    | 4.9               | 4.6     | 4.7     |
| Migrants who arrived after 1960 aged 18 and over  | 641.7         | 636.0   | 1,277.7  | 11.3              | 10.9    | 11.1    |
| Country of birth—                                 |               |         |          |                   |         |         |
| Africa  | 24.4          | 21.3    | 45.7     | 0.4               | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| America   | 26.6          | 23.6    | 50.2     | 0.5               | 0.4     | 0.4     |
| Asia  | 116.6         | 126.3   | 242.9    | 2.1               | 2.2     | 2.1     |
| Europe  | 418.6         | 404.1   | 822.7    | 7.4               | 6.9     | 7.1     |
| U.K. and Ireland                                  | 234.1         | 226.2   | 460.3    | 4.1               | 3.9     | 4.0     |
| Oceania   | 55.4          | 60.8    | 116.2    | 1.0               | 1.0     | 1.0     |

(a) Excludes boarding school pupils, some patients in hospitals and sanatoria and inmates of reformatories, jails, etc.

TABLE 2. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: MIGRATION CATEGORY, COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND RELATIONSHIP OF COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, MARCH 1984 (' 000)

| Country of birth  | Sponsored by |                       |             | Unsponsored  |               |             |              | Wife accompanying husband | Total        |                |
|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|----------------|
|   | Family       | Employer organisation | Other       | Total        | New Zealander | Refugee     | Other        |                           |              | Total          |
| COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE DIFFERENT TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH |              |                       |             |              |               |             |              |                           |              |                |
| Africa  | *            | *                     | *           | *            | *             | *           | 4.8          | 5.9                       | 3.9          | 11.6           |
| America   | *            | *                     | *           | *            | *             | *           | 3.2          | 3.4                       | *            | 6.1            |
| Asia  | 10.0         | 3.1                   | *           | 14.0         | *             | 21.4        | 18.1         | 41.9                      | 24.7         | 80.6           |
| Europe  | 8.9          | *                     | 5.2         | 17.0         | 11.3          | 4.4         | 40.5         | 56.2                      | 34.2         | 107.3          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | *            | *                     | *           | 4.6          | 9.6           | *           | 12.3         | 22.0                      | 13.7         | 40.3           |
| Oceania   | *            | *                     | *           | *            | 5.7           | *           | *            | 6.0                       | *            | 9.1            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>21.0</b>  | <b>6.7</b>            | <b>6.3</b>  | <b>34.1</b>  | <b>20.2</b>   | <b>26.3</b> | <b>66.8</b>  | <b>113.3</b>              | <b>67.3</b>  | <b>214.7</b>   |
| COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE SAME AS COUNTRY OF BIRTH      |              |                       |             |              |               |             |              |                           |              |                |
| Africa  | 7.1          | *                     | *           | 10.7         | *             | *           | 12.2         | 12.3                      | 11.2         | 34.1           |
| America   | 3.8          | *                     | *           | 7.5          | *             | *           | 22.1         | 22.5                      | 14.1         | 44.1           |
| Asia  | 35.9         | 3.1                   | 8.9         | 47.8         | *             | 24.2        | 46.4         | 70.5                      | 44.0         | 162.3          |
| Europe  | 130.4        | 36.2                  | 47.6        | 214.2        | *             | 3.8         | 263.5        | 267.4                     | 233.8        | 715.4          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | 39.9         | 28.3                  | 25.0        | 93.2         | *             | *           | 169.0        | 169.0                     | 157.8        | 420.0          |
| Oceania   | *            | *                     | *           | *            | 79.1          | *           | 4.2          | 83.2                      | 21.0         | 107.1          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>179.6</b> | <b>43.1</b>           | <b>60.3</b> | <b>283.0</b> | <b>79.1</b>   | <b>28.6</b> | <b>348.3</b> | <b>455.9</b>              | <b>324.1</b> | <b>1,063.0</b> |
| TOTAL   |              |                       |             |              |               |             |              |                           |              |                |
| Africa  | 8.6          | *                     | *           | 12.4         | *             | *           | 17.0         | 18.2                      | 15.1         | 45.7           |
| America   | 4.3          | *                     | *           | 8.5          | *             | *           | 25.2         | 25.9                      | 15.8         | 50.2           |
| Asia  | 45.9         | 6.1                   | 9.8         | 61.8         | *             | 45.6        | 64.5         | 112.4                     | 68.7         | 242.9          |
| Europe  | 139.3        | 39.1                  | 52.7        | 231.1        | 11.3          | 8.3         | 304.0        | 323.6                     | 268.0        | 822.7          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | 41.5         | 30.6                  | 25.6        | 97.8         | 9.6           | *           | 181.4        | 191.0                     | 171.5        | 460.3          |
| Oceania   | *            | *                     | *           | 3.2          | 84.8          | *           | 4.4          | 89.2                      | 23.8         | 116.2          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>200.6</b> | <b>49.9</b>           | <b>66.6</b> | <b>317.1</b> | <b>99.3</b>   | <b>54.9</b> | <b>415.1</b> | <b>569.3</b>              | <b>391.3</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |



TABLE 3. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: MIGRATION CATEGORY, COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984 (' 000)

| Country of last residence | Sponsored by |             |                    | Total        | Unsponsored   |             |              | Total        | Wife accompanying husband | Total          |
|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                           | Family       | Employer    | Other organisation |              | New Zealander | Refugee     | Other        |              |                           |                |
| 1961-1970                 |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Africa                    | 3.4          | *           | *                  | 5.0          | *             | *           | 7.6          | 7.6          | 6.7                       | 19.3           |
| America                   | *            | *           | *                  | *            | *             | *           | 8.1          | 8.3          | 3.2                       | 12.5           |
| Asia                      | 8.5          | *           | 4.3                | 13.9         | *             | *           | 14.5         | 15.9         | 10.2                      | 39.9           |
| Europe                    | 88.0         | 22.0        | 35.9               | 145.9        | *             | 3.0         | 169.2        | 172.2        | 144.6                     | 462.7          |
| U.K. and Ireland          | 18.3         | 16.9        | 16.8               | 52.0         | *             | *           | 96.1         | 96.1         | 90.7                      | 238.8          |
| Oceania                   | *            | *           | *                  | *            | 18.0          | *           | *            | 18.3         | 4.9                       | 23.6           |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>100.6</b> | <b>24.0</b> | <b>41.6</b>        | <b>166.1</b> | <b>18.2</b>   | <b>4.3</b>  | <b>199.8</b> | <b>222.3</b> | <b>169.5</b>              | <b>558.0</b>   |
| 1971-1980                 |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Africa                    | 5.4          | *           | *                  | 8.1          | *             | *           | 8.8          | 9.0          | 10.3                      | 27.5           |
| America                   | 3.4          | *           | *                  | 6.6          | *             | *           | 18.8         | 19.1         | 11.6                      | 37.3           |
| Asia                      | 24.1         | *           | 5.3                | 31.4         | *             | 22.8        | 36.1         | 59.1         | 36.4                      | 126.8          |
| Europe                    | 37.2         | 10.6        | 11.8               | 59.7         | *             | 3.0         | 95.0         | 98.8         | 85.4                      | 243.8          |
| U.K. and Ireland          | 16.4         | 8.7         | 6.5                | 31.6         | *             | *           | 63.3         | 64.6         | 57.9                      | 154.1          |
| Oceania                   | *            | *           | *                  | *            | 54.5          | *           | 4.3          | 58.9         | 15.7                      | 75.7           |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>71.1</b>  | <b>16.4</b> | <b>19.5</b>        | <b>107.0</b> | <b>55.4</b>   | <b>26.3</b> | <b>163.0</b> | <b>244.7</b> | <b>159.4</b>              | <b>511.1</b>   |
| 1981-1984                 |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Africa                    | *            | *           | *                  | 3.7          | *             | *           | 3.2          | 3.3          | 3.8                       | 10.7           |
| America                   | *            | *           | *                  | 3.4          | *             | *           | 3.7          | 3.8          | 4.2                       | 11.5           |
| Asia                      | 10.5         | *           | *                  | 12.9         | *             | 21.2        | 7.6          | 29.0         | 15.9                      | 57.8           |
| Europe                    | 12.3         | 6.2         | 3.6                | 22.0         | *             | *           | 36.5         | 40.2         | 29.8                      | 92.1           |
| U.K. and Ireland          | 8.0          | 4.2         | *                  | 14.4         | *             | *           | 22.3         | 23.1         | 19.6                      | 57.1           |
| Oceania                   | *            | *           | *                  | *            | 24.5          | *           | *            | 25.8         | 8.8                       | 36.5           |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>28.9</b>  | <b>9.5</b>  | <b>5.5</b>         | <b>43.9</b>  | <b>25.7</b>   | <b>24.3</b> | <b>52.3</b>  | <b>102.2</b> | <b>62.4</b>               | <b>208.6</b>   |
| TOTAL                     |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Africa                    | 11.4         | 3.2         | *                  | 16.8         | *             | *           | 19.6         | 19.9         | 20.8                      | 57.5           |
| America                   | 6.0          | 3.0         | *                  | 11.1         | *             | *           | 30.6         | 31.2         | 18.9                      | 61.2           |
| Asia                      | 43.1         | 4.7         | 10.4               | 58.2         | *             | 45.2        | 58.2         | 103.9        | 62.4                      | 224.5          |
| Europe                    | 137.6        | 38.8        | 51.3               | 227.6        | *             | 8.9         | 300.7        | 311.2        | 259.8                     | 798.6          |
| U.K. and Ireland          | 42.6         | 29.9        | 25.5               | 98.0         | *             | *           | 181.8        | 183.7        | 168.2                     | 449.9          |
| Oceania                   | *            | *           | *                  | 3.5          | 97.0          | *           | 6.0          | 103.0        | 29.4                      | 135.9          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>200.6</b> | <b>49.9</b> | <b>66.6</b>        | <b>317.1</b> | <b>99.3</b>   | <b>54.9</b> | <b>415.1</b> | <b>569.3</b> | <b>391.3</b>              | <b>1,277.7</b> |

TABLE 4. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
MIGRATION CATEGORY AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MARCH 1984

| Migration category        | Employed     |              |              | Unem-<br>ployed | In the<br>labour<br>force | Not<br>in the<br>labour<br>force | Total          | Unem-<br>ployment<br>rate | Partic-<br>ipation<br>rate |  |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|
|                           | Full-time    | Part-time    | Total        |                 |                           |                                  |                |                           |                            |  |
|                           |              |              |              |                 |                           |                                  | — '000—        |                           | — per cent—                |  |
| MALES                     |              |              |              |                 |                           |                                  |                |                           |                            |  |
| Sponsored by              | 157.3        | 3.3          | 160.6        | 21.5            | 182.0                     | 36.7                             | 218.7          | 11.8                      | 83.2                       |  |
| Family                    | 82.1         | *            | 83.6         | 13.3            | 96.9                      | 27.8                             | 124.7          | 13.8                      | 77.7                       |  |
| Employer                  | 39.0         | *            | 39.4         | 3.0             | 42.3                      | *                                | 45.0           | 7.0                       | 94.0                       |  |
| Other organisation        | 36.2         | *            | 37.6         | 5.2             | 42.8                      | 6.2                              | 49.0           | 12.1                      | 87.3                       |  |
| Un-sponsored              | 323.3        | 10.8         | 334.1        | 41.7            | 375.7                     | 47.2                             | 422.9          | 11.1                      | 88.8                       |  |
| New Zealander             | 52.0         | *            | 54.7         | 5.0             | 59.6                      | *                                | 62.3           | 8.3                       | 95.7                       |  |
| Refugee                   | 25.1         | *            | 26.2         | 10.3            | 36.5                      | 5.8                              | 42.3           | 28.2                      | 86.3                       |  |
| Other                     | 246.2        | 7.0          | 253.2        | 26.4            | 279.6                     | 38.7                             | 318.4          | 9.5                       | 87.8                       |  |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>480.5</b> | <b>14.1</b>  | <b>494.6</b> | <b>63.1</b>     | <b>557.8</b>              | <b>83.9</b>                      | <b>641.7</b>   | <b>11.3</b>               | <b>86.9</b>                |  |
| FEMALES                   |              |              |              |                 |                           |                                  |                |                           |                            |  |
| Sponsored by              | 27.6         | 11.1         | 38.7         | 5.2             | 43.9                      | 54.5                             | 98.4           | 11.8                      | 44.6                       |  |
| Family                    | 19.7         | 6.8          | 26.5         | 4.3             | 30.8                      | 45.2                             | 76.0           | 14.0                      | 40.6                       |  |
| Employer                  | *            | *            | *            | *               | 3.1                       | *                                | 4.8            | *                         | 63.6                       |  |
| Other organisation        | 6.1          | 3.5          | 9.6          | *               | 10.0                      | 7.5                              | 17.5           | *                         | 57.1                       |  |
| Un-sponsored              | 62.3         | 18.3         | 80.6         | 11.1            | 91.6                      | 54.7                             | 146.3          | 12.1                      | 62.6                       |  |
| New Zealander             | 19.0         | 5.2          | 24.2         | 3.2             | 27.4                      | 9.6                              | 37.0           | 11.6                      | 74.1                       |  |
| Refugee                   | 6.5          | *            | 6.6          | *               | 8.7                       | 3.9                              | 12.6           | *                         | 69.0                       |  |
| Other                     | 36.8         | 12.9         | 49.7         | 5.8             | 55.5                      | 41.2                             | 96.7           | 10.5                      | 57.4                       |  |
| Wife accompanying husband | 113.4        | 63.7         | 177.1        | 27.8            | 204.9                     | 186.4                            | 391.3          | 13.6                      | 52.4                       |  |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>203.4</b> | <b>93.0</b>  | <b>296.4</b> | <b>44.0</b>     | <b>340.5</b>              | <b>295.6</b>                     | <b>636.0</b>   | <b>12.9</b>               | <b>53.5</b>                |  |
| PERSONS                   |              |              |              |                 |                           |                                  |                |                           |                            |  |
| Sponsored by              | 184.9        | 14.4         | 199.3        | 26.6            | 225.9                     | 91.2                             | 317.1          | 11.8                      | 71.3                       |  |
| Family                    | 101.7        | 8.3          | 110.1        | 17.7            | 127.7                     | 72.9                             | 200.6          | 13.8                      | 63.7                       |  |
| Employer                  | 40.9         | *            | 42.0         | 3.4             | 45.4                      | 4.5                              | 49.9           | 7.4                       | 91.0                       |  |
| Other organisation        | 42.3         | 4.9          | 47.2         | 5.6             | 52.8                      | 13.8                             | 66.6           | 10.6                      | 79.3                       |  |
| Un-sponsored              | 385.6        | 29.1         | 414.6        | 52.7            | 467.4                     | 101.9                            | 569.3          | 11.3                      | 82.1                       |  |
| New Zealander             | 71.0         | 8.0          | 78.9         | 8.1             | 87.0                      | 12.3                             | 99.3           | 9.3                       | 87.7                       |  |
| Refugee                   | 31.6         | *            | 32.8         | 12.4            | 45.2                      | 9.7                              | 54.9           | 27.4                      | 82.3                       |  |
| Other                     | 283.0        | 19.9         | 302.9        | 32.2            | 335.2                     | 79.9                             | 415.1          | 9.6                       | 80.7                       |  |
| Wife accompanying husband | 113.4        | 63.7         | 177.1        | 27.8            | 204.9                     | 186.4                            | 391.3          | 13.6                      | 52.4                       |  |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>683.9</b> | <b>107.1</b> | <b>791.0</b> | <b>107.2</b>    | <b>898.2</b>              | <b>379.5</b>                     | <b>1,277.7</b> | <b>11.9</b>               | <b>70.3</b>                |  |

TABLE 5. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: MIGRATION CATEGORY,  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND STATUS OF WORKER, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| Migration category        | Employed    |                   |                               |                             | Total        | Unem-<br>ployed | Not in<br>the labour<br>force | Total          |
|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|                           | Employers   | Self-<br>employed | Wage and<br>salary<br>earners | Unpaid<br>family<br>helpers |              |                 |                               |                |
| Sponsored by              | 8.0         | 18.7              | 172.0                         | *                           | 199.3        | 26.6            | 91.2                          | 317.1          |
| Family                    | 4.6         | 11.3              | 93.7                          | *                           | 110.1        | 17.7            | 72.9                          | 200.6          |
| Employer                  | *           | 3.4               | 37.3                          | *                           | 42.0         | 3.4             | 4.5                           | 49.9           |
| Other organisation        | *           | 4.0               | 41.0                          | *                           | 47.2         | 5.6             | 13.8                          | 66.6           |
| Un-sponsored              | 17.7        | 37.5              | 359.1                         | *                           | 414.6        | 52.7            | 101.9                         | 569.3          |
| New Zealander             | *           | 6.1               | 70.4                          | *                           | 78.9         | 8.1             | 12.3                          | 99.3           |
| Refugee                   | *           | *                 | 31.3                          | *                           | 32.8         | 12.4            | 9.7                           | 54.9           |
| Other                     | 15.0        | 30.4              | 257.4                         | *                           | 302.9        | 32.2            | 79.9                          | 415.1          |
| Wife accompanying husband | 5.7         | 14.9              | 156.0                         | *                           | 177.1        | 27.8            | 186.4                         | 391.3          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>31.4</b> | <b>71.1</b>       | <b>687.2</b>                  | <b>*</b>                    | <b>791.0</b> | <b>107.2</b>    | <b>379.5</b>                  | <b>1,277.7</b> |

TABLE 6. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: MIGRATION CATEGORY, LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA BEFORE MIGRATION, MARCH 1984

|  | Sponsored by |             |                    |              | Un-sponsored  |             |              |              | Wife accompanying husband | Total          |
|--|--------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|  | Family       | Employer    | Other organisation | Total        | New Zealander | Refugee     | Other        | Total        |                           |                |
| <b>CHILDREN ONLY</b>                           |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
|  |              |             |                    | —'000—       |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| In the labour force                            | 4.5          | *           | *                  | 5.0          | *             | *           | *            | 3.1          | 3.5                       | 11.7           |
| Employed                                       | 3.4          | *           | *                  | 3.9          | *             | *           | *            | *            | *                         | 8.5            |
| Unemployed                                     | *            | *           | *                  | *            | *             | *           | *            | *            | *                         | 3.2            |
| Not in the labour force                        | 25.6         | *           | *                  | 25.6         | *             | *           | 8.7          | 11.2         | 22.5                      | 59.4           |
| <i>Total</i>                                   | <i>30.1</i>  | <i>*</i>    | <i>*</i>           | <i>30.6</i>  | <i>*</i>      | <i>*</i>    | <i>10.3</i>  | <i>14.4</i>  | <i>26.1</i>               | <i>71.0</i>    |
|  |              |             |                    | —per cent—   |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Unemployment rate                              | *            | *           | *                  | *            | *             | *           | *            | *            | *                         | 27.3           |
| <b>HUSBAND/WIFE ONLY</b>                       |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
|  |              |             |                    | —'000—       |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| In the labour force                            | 6.2          | *           | *                  | 6.2          | *             | *           | *            | *            | 7.9                       | 16.0           |
| Employed                                       | 5.1          | *           | *                  | 5.1          | *             | *           | *            | *            | 5.6                       | 12.3           |
| Unemployed                                     | *            | *           | *                  | *            | *             | *           | *            | *            | *                         | 3.6            |
| Not in the labour force                        | 6.9          | *           | *                  | 7.1          | *             | *           | *            | *            | 7.5                       | 16.2           |
| <i>Total</i>                                   | <i>13.1</i>  | <i>*</i>    | <i>*</i>           | <i>13.3</i>  | <i>*</i>      | <i>*</i>    | <i>3.2</i>   | <i>3.5</i>   | <i>15.4</i>               | <i>32.2</i>    |
|  |              |             |                    | —per cent—   |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Unemployment rate                              | *            | *           | *                  | *            | *             | *           | *            | *            | *                         | 22.8           |
| <b>OTHER FAMILY ONLY</b>                       |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
|  |              |             |                    | —'000—       |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| In the labour force                            | 111.6        | 10.6        | 18.5               | 140.7        | 28.8          | 15.8        | 95.0         | 139.6        | 74.2                      | 354.5          |
| Employed                                       | 98.1         | 9.8         | 15.6               | 123.5        | 25.9          | 11.5        | 85.3         | 122.7        | 64.7                      | 310.9          |
| Unemployed                                     | 13.6         | *           | 3.0                | 17.3         | *             | 4.3         | 9.7          | 16.9         | 9.5                       | 43.7           |
| Not in the labour force                        | 31.4         | *           | 4.7                | 37.7         | 3.7           | *           | 21.1         | 27.5         | 60.7                      | 126.0          |
| <i>Total</i>                                   | <i>143.0</i> | <i>12.3</i> | <i>23.2</i>        | <i>178.5</i> | <i>32.5</i>   | <i>18.6</i> | <i>116.0</i> | <i>167.1</i> | <i>134.9</i>              | <i>480.5</i>   |
|  |              |             |                    | —per cent—   |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Unemployment rate                              | 12.2         | *           | 15.9               | 12.3         | *             | 27.2        | 10.2         | 12.1         | 12.8                      | 12.3           |
| <b>NO FAMILY IN AUSTRALIA BEFORE MIGRATION</b> |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
|  |              |             |                    | —'000—       |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| In the labour force                            | ..           | 34.8        | 33.7               | 68.6         | 56.7          | 27.7        | 235.2        | 319.7        | 114.5                     | 502.8          |
| Employed                                       | ..           | 32.2        | 31.1               | 63.3         | 51.7          | 20.4        | 213.1        | 285.2        | 100.2                     | 448.7          |
| Unemployed                                     | ..           | *           | *                  | 5.3          | 5.1           | 7.3         | 22.1         | 34.5         | 14.3                      | 54.1           |
| Not in the labour force                        | ..           | *           | 8.6                | 11.1         | 7.5           | 4.8         | 44.2         | 56.6         | 85.8                      | 153.5          |
| <i>Total</i>                                   | <i>..</i>    | <i>37.4</i> | <i>42.3</i>        | <i>79.7</i>  | <i>64.2</i>   | <i>32.6</i> | <i>279.4</i> | <i>376.3</i> | <i>200.3</i>              | <i>656.2</i>   |
|  |              |             |                    | —per cent—   |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Unemployment rate                              | ..           | *           | *                  | 7.7          | 8.9           | 26.4        | 9.4          | 10.8         | 12.5                      | 10.8           |
| <b>TOTAL (a)</b>                               |              |             |                    |              |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
|  |              |             |                    | —'000—       |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| In the labour force                            | 127.7        | 45.4        | 52.8               | 225.9        | 87.0          | 45.2        | 335.2        | 467.4        | 204.9                     | 898.2          |
| Employed                                       | 110.1        | 42.0        | 47.2               | 199.3        | 78.9          | 32.8        | 302.9        | 414.6        | 177.1                     | 791.0          |
| Unemployed                                     | 17.7         | 3.4         | 5.6                | 26.6         | 8.1           | 12.4        | 32.2         | 52.7         | 27.8                      | 107.2          |
| Not in the labour force                        | 72.9         | 4.5         | 13.8               | 91.2         | 12.3          | 9.7         | 79.9         | 101.9        | 186.4                     | 379.5          |
| <i>Total</i>                                   | <i>200.6</i> | <i>49.9</i> | <i>66.6</i>        | <i>317.1</i> | <i>99.3</i>   | <i>54.9</i> | <i>415.1</i> | <i>569.3</i> | <i>391.3</i>              | <i>1,277.7</i> |
|  |              |             |                    | —per cent—   |               |             |              |              |                           |                |
| Unemployment rate                              | 13.8         | 7.4         | 10.6               | 11.8         | 9.3           | 27.4        | 9.6          | 11.3         | 13.6                      | 11.9           |

(a) Includes children and husband/wife only; children, husband/wife and other family; children and other family only; husband/wife and other family only.

TABLE 7. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
MIGRATION CATEGORY AND STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| <i>Migration category</i> | <i>N.S.W.</i> | <i>Vic.</i>  | <i>Qld</i>   | <i>S.A.</i> | <i>W.A.</i>  | <i>Tas.</i> | <i>N.T.</i> | <i>A.C.T.</i> | <i>Aust.</i>   |
|---------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| <b>MALES</b>              |               |              |              |             |              |             |             |               |                |
| Sponsored by              | 76.2          | 75.7         | 16.0         | 16.2        | 24.9         | 3.5         | *           | 4.0           | 218.7          |
| Family                    | 46.0          | 44.9         | 7.2          | 9.3         | 13.2         | *           | *           | 2.2           | 124.7          |
| Employer                  | 14.0          | 13.3         | 4.4          | 2.7         | 6.2          | 2.1         | *           | *             | 45.0           |
| Other organisation        | 16.1          | 17.5         | 4.4          | 4.2         | 5.6          | *           | *           | *             | 49.0           |
| Un-sponsored              | 164.6         | 105.3        | 52.6         | 32.5        | 53.9         | 4.3         | 4.0         | 5.7           | 422.9          |
| New Zealander             | 21.9          | 10.0         | 18.6         | 2.5         | 6.9          | *           | *           | *             | 62.3           |
| Refugee                   | 20.0          | 14.2         | 2.8          | 3.2         | *            | *           | *           | *             | 42.3           |
| Other                     | 122.7         | 81.0         | 31.3         | 26.8        | 45.6         | 3.4         | 2.6         | 4.8           | 318.4          |
| <i>Total</i>              | <i>240.8</i>  | <i>181.0</i> | <i>68.7</i>  | <i>48.7</i> | <i>78.8</i>  | <i>7.7</i>  | <i>6.1</i>  | <i>9.8</i>    | <i>641.7</i>   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>            |               |              |              |             |              |             |             |               |                |
| Sponsored by              | 36.8          | 36.0         | 6.1          | 6.3         | 9.1          | *           | *           | *             | 98.4           |
| Family                    | 29.2          | 28.9         | 4.3          | 4.9         | 6.1          | *           | *           | *             | 76.0           |
| Employer                  | *             | *            | *            | *           | *            | *           | *           | *             | 4.8            |
| Other organisation        | 6.0           | 5.3          | *            | *           | 2.3          | *           | *           | *             | 17.5           |
| Un-sponsored              | 68.6          | 30.2         | 18.8         | 9.2         | 14.5         | *           | *           | *             | 146.3          |
| New Zealander             | 19.1          | 5.2          | 7.9          | *           | 3.2          | *           | *           | *             | 37.0           |
| Refugee                   | 5.9           | *            | *            | *           | *            | *           | *           | *             | 12.6           |
| Other                     | 43.6          | 22.2         | 9.4          | 7.0         | 10.4         | 1.3         | *           | 2.1           | 96.7           |
| Wife accompanying husband | 132.5         | 107.5        | 47.4         | 35.0        | 54.2         | 4.7         | 3.4         | 6.7           | 391.3          |
| <i>Total</i>              | <i>237.9</i>  | <i>173.7</i> | <i>72.4</i>  | <i>50.5</i> | <i>77.7</i>  | <i>7.2</i>  | <i>5.3</i>  | <i>11.4</i>   | <i>636.0</i>   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>            |               |              |              |             |              |             |             |               |                |
| Sponsored by              | 113.0         | 111.7        | 22.1         | 22.5        | 34.0         | 4.4         | 3.1         | 6.4           | 317.1          |
| Family                    | 75.2          | 73.9         | 11.5         | 14.3        | 19.2         | 1.3         | 1.7         | 3.5           | 200.6          |
| Employer                  | 15.5          | 15.0         | 4.6          | 3.1         | 6.9          | 2.2         | *           | 1.5           | 49.9           |
| Other organisation        | 22.2          | 22.9         | 6.0          | 5.1         | 7.8          | *           | *           | *             | 66.6           |
| Un-sponsored              | 233.2         | 135.5        | 71.5         | 41.7        | 68.4         | 5.9         | 4.9         | 8.1           | 569.3          |
| New Zealander             | 41.0          | 15.2         | 26.5         | 3.5         | 10.0         | 1.1         | *           | *             | 99.3           |
| Refugee                   | 25.9          | 17.1         | 4.3          | 4.5         | 2.3          | *           | *           | *             | 54.9           |
| Other                     | 166.3         | 103.2        | 40.7         | 33.8        | 56.1         | 4.7         | 3.4         | 6.9           | 415.1          |
| Wife accompanying husband | 132.5         | 107.5        | 47.4         | 35.0        | 54.2         | 4.7         | 3.4         | 6.7           | 391.3          |
| <i>Total</i>              | <i>478.7</i>  | <i>354.7</i> | <i>141.0</i> | <i>99.2</i> | <i>156.6</i> | <i>14.9</i> | <i>11.4</i> | <i>21.2</i>   | <i>1,277.7</i> |

TABLE 8. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
MIGRATION CATEGORY AND AGE ON ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| Migration category        | Age on arrival (years) |              |              |             |             |             |             | Total          |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                           | 18-24                  | 25-34        | 35-44        | 45-54       | 55-59       | 60-64       | 65 and over |                |
| MALES                     |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 71.3                   | 78.2         | 37.7         | 15.4        | 4.7         | 5.2         | 6.2         | 218.7          |
| Family                    | 43.2                   | 36.6         | 18.4         | 11.2        | 3.9         | 5.0         | 6.2         | 124.7          |
| Employer                  | 9.3                    | 22.6         | 10.1         | *           | *           | *           | *           | 45.0           |
| Other organisation        | 18.7                   | 18.9         | 9.1          | *           | *           | *           | *           | 49.0           |
| Un-sponsored              | 143.1                  | 167.2        | 78.9         | 23.9        | *           | *           | 4.2         | 422.9          |
| New Zealander             | 31.3                   | 20.1         | 7.7          | *           | *           | *           | *           | 62.3           |
| Refugee                   | 14.9                   | 16.3         | 5.7          | 3.6         | *           | *           | *           | 42.3           |
| Other                     | 96.9                   | 130.7        | 65.5         | 17.6        | *           | *           | 3.7         | 318.4          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>214.4</b>           | <b>245.3</b> | <b>116.6</b> | <b>39.3</b> | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>10.4</b> | <b>641.7</b>   |
| FEMALES                   |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 44.5                   | 22.5         | 8.5          | 7.4         | *           | 5.5         | 7.2         | 98.4           |
| Family                    | 30.3                   | 17.2         | 7.0          | 6.9         | *           | 5.2         | 7.0         | 76.0           |
| Employer                  | *                      | *            | *            | *           | *           | *           | *           | 4.8            |
| Other organisation        | 12.0                   | 3.5          | *            | *           | *           | *           | *           | 17.5           |
| Un-sponsored              | 83.3                   | 39.0         | 10.6         | 5.1         | *           | 3.4         | 3.0         | 146.3          |
| New Zealander             | 25.9                   | 7.1          | *            | *           | *           | *           | *           | 37.0           |
| Refugee                   | 6.1                    | 3.7          | *            | *           | *           | *           | *           | 12.6           |
| Other                     | 51.3                   | 28.1         | 7.1          | 4.0         | *           | *           | *           | 96.7           |
| Wife accompanying husband | 92.6                   | 168.2        | 83.9         | 26.8        | 8.8         | 6.0         | 5.0         | 391.3          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>220.3</b>           | <b>229.7</b> | <b>103.0</b> | <b>39.3</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>636.0</b>   |
| PERSONS                   |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 115.8                  | 100.7        | 46.2         | 22.8        | 7.5         | 10.7        | 13.4        | 317.1          |
| Family                    | 73.5                   | 53.8         | 25.4         | 18.1        | 6.3         | 10.2        | 13.2        | 200.6          |
| Employer                  | 11.5                   | 24.5         | 10.5         | *           | *           | *           | *           | 49.9           |
| Other organisation        | 30.8                   | 22.4         | 10.3         | *           | *           | *           | *           | 66.6           |
| Un-sponsored              | 226.3                  | 206.1        | 89.5         | 29.0        | 4.9         | 6.3         | 7.1         | 569.3          |
| New Zealander             | 57.3                   | 27.3         | 10.4         | 3.4         | *           | *           | *           | 99.3           |
| Refugee                   | 20.9                   | 20.1         | 6.5          | 4.1         | *           | *           | *           | 54.9           |
| Other                     | 148.1                  | 158.8        | 72.6         | 21.5        | 3.9         | 4.2         | 5.9         | 415.1          |
| Wife accompanying husband | 92.6                   | 168.2        | 83.9         | 26.8        | 8.8         | 6.0         | 5.0         | 391.3          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>434.7</b>           | <b>475.0</b> | <b>219.6</b> | <b>78.6</b> | <b>21.2</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>25.6</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |

TABLE 9. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
MIGRATION CATEGORY AND AGE AT MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| Migration category        | Age group (years) |              |              |              |             |             |             | Total          |
|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                           | 18-24             | 25-34        | 35-44        | 45-54        | 55-59       | 60-64       | 65 and over |                |
| MALES                     |                   |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 5.3               | 36.5         | 80.9         | 51.7         | 15.6        | 10.4        | 18.4        | 218.7          |
| Family                    | 3.4               | 21.2         | 41.2         | 25.9         | 9.1         | 7.7         | 16.2        | 124.7          |
| Employer                  | *                 | 7.3          | 19.0         | 12.3         | 3.9         | *           | *           | 45.0           |
| Other organisation        | *                 | 8.0          | 20.7         | 13.5         | *           | *           | *           | 49.0           |
| Un-sponsored              | 20.0              | 99.3         | 155.2        | 97.6         | 22.5        | 14.6        | 13.8        | 422.9          |
| New Zealander             | 9.1               | 24.6         | 19.6         | 6.4          | *           | *           | *           | 62.3           |
| Refugee                   | 5.2               | 17.9         | 10.6         | 4.6          | *           | *           | *           | 42.3           |
| Other                     | 5.6               | 56.8         | 125.0        | 86.6         | 19.4        | 12.7        | 12.3        | 318.4          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>25.2</b>       | <b>135.8</b> | <b>236.1</b> | <b>149.3</b> | <b>38.0</b> | <b>25.0</b> | <b>32.2</b> | <b>641.7</b>   |
| FEMALES                   |                   |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 3.8               | 21.9         | 31.1         | 14.9         | 5.1         | 5.6         | 15.9        | 98.4           |
| Family                    | 3.4               | 15.4         | 20.4         | 12.2         | 4.4         | 4.9         | 15.2        | 76.0           |
| Employer                  | *                 | *            | *            | *            | *           | *           | *           | 4.8            |
| Other organisation        | *                 | 5.3          | 8.2          | *            | *           | *           | *           | 17.5           |
| Un-sponsored              | 19.1              | 55.0         | 46.7         | 10.8         | 3.7         | 3.4         | 7.7         | 146.3          |
| New Zealander             | 9.1               | 17.4         | 7.3          | *            | *           | *           | *           | 37.0           |
| Refugee                   | 3.7               | 5.5          | *            | *            | *           | *           | *           | 12.6           |
| Other                     | 6.4               | 32.1         | 38.4         | 8.4          | *           | *           | 5.7         | 96.7           |
| Wife accompanying husband | 9.7               | 79.6         | 127.3        | 104.8        | 28.3        | 18.3        | 23.4        | 391.3          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>32.6</b>       | <b>156.5</b> | <b>205.0</b> | <b>130.5</b> | <b>37.0</b> | <b>27.3</b> | <b>47.0</b> | <b>636.0</b>   |
| PERSONS                   |                   |              |              |              |             |             |             |                |
| Sponsored by              | 9.1               | 58.3         | 112.1        | 66.6         | 20.6        | 16.1        | 34.3        | 317.1          |
| Family                    | 6.8               | 36.6         | 61.6         | 38.1         | 13.6        | 12.6        | 31.5        | 200.6          |
| Employer                  | *                 | 8.5          | 21.6         | 12.8         | 4.0         | *           | *           | 49.9           |
| Other organisation        | *                 | 13.3         | 28.9         | 15.6         | 3.1         | *           | *           | 66.6           |
| Un-sponsored              | 39.0              | 154.3        | 201.8        | 108.4        | 26.2        | 18.0        | 21.6        | 569.3          |
| New Zealander             | 18.2              | 42.0         | 26.9         | 8.2          | *           | *           | *           | 99.3           |
| Refugee                   | 8.9               | 23.4         | 11.5         | 5.2          | *           | *           | *           | 54.9           |
| Other                     | 12.0              | 88.9         | 163.4        | 95.0         | 22.3        | 15.5        | 18.0        | 415.1          |
| Wife accompanying husband | 9.7               | 79.6         | 127.3        | 104.8        | 28.3        | 18.3        | 23.4        | 391.3          |
| <b>Total</b>              | <b>57.8</b>       | <b>292.3</b> | <b>441.1</b> | <b>279.8</b> | <b>75.1</b> | <b>52.4</b> | <b>79.2</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |

**TABLE 10. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)**

| <i>Country of birth</i> | <i>1961-1970</i> | <i>1971-1980</i> | <i>1981-1984</i> | <i>Total</i>   |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>MALES</b>            |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                  | 9.0              | 10.5             | 5.0              | 24.4           |
| America                 | 6.4              | 16.7             | 3.5              | 26.6           |
| Asia                    | 24.3             | 63.7             | 28.7             | 116.6          |
| Europe                  | 246.5            | 123.7            | 48.5             | 418.6          |
| U.K. and Ireland        | 126.3            | 78.8             | 29.0             | 234.1          |
| Oceania                 | 9.3              | 28.8             | 17.3             | 55.4           |
| <i>Total</i>            | <i>295.5</i>     | <i>243.3</i>     | <i>102.9</i>     | <i>641.7</i>   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>          |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                  | 7.9              | 10.4             | *                | 21.3           |
| America                 | 3.7              | 15.4             | 4.6              | 23.6           |
| Asia                    | 17.7             | 73.3             | 35.3             | 126.3          |
| Europe                  | 223.7            | 133.2            | 47.1             | 404.1          |
| U.K. and Ireland        | 116.1            | 80.0             | 30.1             | 226.2          |
| Oceania                 | 9.5              | 35.5             | 15.8             | 60.8           |
| <i>Total</i>            | <i>262.5</i>     | <i>267.8</i>     | <i>105.7</i>     | <i>636.0</i>   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>          |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                  | 16.9             | 20.9             | 7.9              | 45.7           |
| America                 | 10.1             | 32.0             | 8.1              | 50.2           |
| Asia                    | 41.9             | 137.0            | 64.0             | 242.9          |
| Europe                  | 470.2            | 256.9            | 95.6             | 822.7          |
| U.K. and Ireland        | 242.4            | 158.8            | 59.1             | 460.3          |
| Oceania                 | 18.9             | 64.3             | 33.0             | 116.2          |
| <i>Total</i>            | <i>558.0</i>     | <i>511.1</i>     | <i>208.6</i>     | <i>1,277.7</i> |

TABLE 11. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FAMILY WHO ARRIVED WITH MIGRANT AND RELATIONSHIP OF COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH, MARCH 1984 ('000)

| Country of birth  | Some family arrived with migrant |                   |                                |   |                   |                                | Total(a)       |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|   | Children only                    | Husband/wife only | Children and husband/wife only | Children, husband/wife and other family | Other family only | No family arrived with migrant |                |
| COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE DIFFERENT TO COUNTRY OF BIRTH |                                  |                   |                                |   |                   |                                |                |
| Africa  | *                                | *                 | 5.8                            | *                                       | *                 | 3.5                            | 11.6           |
| America   | *                                | *                 | *                              | *                                       | *                 | *                              | 6.1            |
| Asia  | 4.2                              | 9.8               | 28.3                           | 6.7                                     | 9.5               | 21.2                           | 80.6           |
| Europe  | 4.0                              | 19.3              | 44.3                           | *                                       | 5.1               | 30.8                           | 107.3          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | *                                | 7.6               | 18.3                           | *                                       | *                 | 11.4                           | 40.3           |
| Oceania   | *                                | *                 | *                              | *                                       | *                 | 5.1                            | 9.1            |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>9.2</b>                       | <b>32.6</b>       | <b>82.8</b>                    | <b>8.4</b>                              | <b>15.8</b>       | <b>63.0</b>                    | <b>214.7</b>   |
| COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE SAME AS COUNTRY OF BIRTH      |                                  |                   |                                |   |                   |                                |                |
| Africa  | *                                | 3.3               | 14.4                           | *                                       | 3.5               | 8.9                            | 34.1           |
| America   | *                                | 9.5               | 17.2                           | *                                       | *                 | 13.6                           | 44.1           |
| Asia  | 7.8                              | 19.2              | 44.6                           | 4.7                                     | 21.1              | 60.9                           | 162.3          |
| Europe  | 32.4                             | 106.7             | 294.6                          | 12.2                                    | 39.4              | 222.6                          | 715.4          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | 9.6                              | 76.8              | 212.1                          | 9.4                                     | 16.1              | 91.1                           | 420.0          |
| Oceania   | 4.6                              | 12.6              | 18.6                           | *                                       | 6.6               | 63.5                           | 107.1          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>49.5</b>                      | <b>151.2</b>      | <b>389.4</b>                   | <b>19.6</b>                             | <b>71.5</b>       | <b>369.4</b>                   | <b>1,063.0</b> |
| TOTAL   |                                  |                   |                                |   |                   |                                |                |
| Africa  | *                                | 4.7               | 20.2                           | *                                       | 4.3               | 12.3                           | 45.7           |
| America   | *                                | 10.6              | 19.8                           | *                                       | *                 | 16.1                           | 50.2           |
| Asia  | 12.0                             | 28.9              | 73.0                           | 11.4                                    | 30.6              | 82.1                           | 242.9          |
| Europe  | 36.5                             | 126.1             | 338.9                          | 13.9                                    | 44.5              | 253.3                          | 822.7          |
| U.K. and Ireland  | 10.5                             | 84.3              | 230.4                          | 9.8                                     | 17.6              | 102.5                          | 460.3          |
| Oceania   | 5.4                              | 13.5              | 20.4                           | *                                       | 7.1               | 68.6                           | 116.2          |
| <b>Total</b>  | <b>58.6</b>                      | <b>183.9</b>      | <b>472.2</b>                   | <b>28.0</b>                             | <b>87.3</b>       | <b>432.4</b>                   | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes children and other family only; husband/wife and other family only.



TABLE 12. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH, FAMILY WHO ARRIVED WITH MIGRANT AND FAMILY STATUS, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| Family status                                     | Some family arrived with migrant |                    |                                 |                                |                                     |  |                   |                                | Total          |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|   | Children only                    | Husband/ wife only | Children and husband/ wife only | Children and other family only | Husband/ wife and other family only | Children, husband/ wife and other family | Other family only | No family arrived with migrant |                |
| <b>BORN IN MAIN ENGLISH SPEAKING COUNTRIES(a)</b> |                                  |                    |                                 |                                |                                     |  |                   |                                |                |
| Member of a family                                | 10.7                             | 93.3               | 240.4                           | *                              | 3.0                                 | 10.4                                     | 19.4              | 111.6                          | 490.7          |
| Husband or wife                                   | 5.2                              | 90.1               | 228.1                           | *                              | 3.0                                 | 9.8                                      | 14.4              | 97.2                           | 448.4          |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | 3.4                              | 40.1               | 103.7                           | *                              | *                                   | 4.4                                      | 10.6              | 63.2                           | 228.3          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | *                                | 50.0               | 124.4                           | *                              | *                                   | 5.4                                      | 3.8               | 34.0                           | 220.1          |
| Not-married family head                           | 4.5                              | *                  | 11.9                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 6.7                            | 27.2           |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | *                                | *                  | 5.6                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 3.4                            | 14.2           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | *                                | *                  | 6.3                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 3.4                            | 13.0           |
| Child of family head                              | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | 3.1               | *                              | 5.1            |
| Other relative of family head                     | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 5.7                            | 10.1           |
| Not a member of a family                          | *                                | 5.0                | 11.1                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | 4.0               | 54.8                           | 77.9           |
| Living alone                                      | *                                | 3.7                | 8.8                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 20.7                           | 37.2           |
| Not living alone                                  | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 34.1                           | 40.8           |
| Not family coded                                  | *                                | 3.8                | 11.7                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 9.3                            | 27.8           |
| <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>14.7</b>                      | <b>102.1</b>       | <b>263.1</b>                    | <b>*</b>                       | <b>3.1</b>                          | <b>11.2</b>                              | <b>24.5</b>       | <b>175.7</b>                   | <b>596.5</b>   |
| <b>BORN IN OTHER COUNTRIES</b>                    |                                  |                    |                                 |                                |                                     |  |                   |                                |                |
| Member of a family                                | 41.1                             | 76.1               | 196.8                           | 3.8                            | 5.8                                 | 15.9                                     | 55.9              | 215.5                          | 610.9          |
| Husband or wife                                   | 27.8                             | 72.6               | 185.3                           | *                              | 5.7                                 | 15.9                                     | 35.5              | 194.7                          | 539.5          |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | 13.8                             | 43.1               | 101.4                           | *                              | *                                   | 11.8                                     | 28.2              | 141.9                          | 343.6          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | 14.0                             | 29.5               | 83.9                            | *                              | 3.3                                 | 4.1                                      | 7.3               | 52.8                           | 195.9          |
| Not-married family head                           | 9.1                              | *                  | 9.1                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 4.4                            | 28.3           |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | 4.3                              | *                  | 4.9                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | *                              | 14.4           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | 4.8                              | *                  | 4.2                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | *                              | 13.9           |
| Child of family head                              | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | 11.2              | *                              | 14.3           |
| Other relative of family head                     | 3.9                              | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | 6.3               | 13.9                           | 28.8           |
| Not a member of a family                          | *                                | 3.6                | 5.0                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | 5.4               | 31.4                           | 48.0           |
| Living alone                                      | *                                | *                  | 3.8                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 20.0                           | 30.7           |
| Not living alone                                  | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 11.3                           | 17.3           |
| Not family coded                                  | *                                | *                  | 7.3                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 9.9                            | 22.3           |
| <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>44.0</b>                      | <b>81.8</b>        | <b>209.1</b>                    | <b>4.0</b>                     | <b>6.1</b>                          | <b>16.8</b>                              | <b>62.8</b>       | <b>256.7</b>                   | <b>681.2</b>   |
| <b>TOTAL BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA</b>               |                                  |                    |                                 |                                |                                     |  |                   |                                |                |
| Member of a family                                | 51.8                             | 169.4              | 437.2                           | 5.8                            | 8.9                                 | 26.3                                     | 75.3              | 327.0                          | 1,101.7        |
| Husband or wife                                   | 32.9                             | 162.7              | 413.4                           | *                              | 8.7                                 | 25.6                                     | 49.9              | 291.9                          | 987.9          |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | 17.2                             | 83.2               | 205.1                           | *                              | 4.9                                 | 16.1                                     | 38.8              | 205.1                          | 572.0          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | 15.7                             | 79.5               | 208.3                           | *                              | 3.9                                 | 9.5                                      | 11.1              | 86.8                           | 415.9          |
| Not-married family head                           | 13.6                             | 4.1                | 21.0                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | 4.2               | 11.1                           | 55.5           |
| With children aged 0-14 present                   | 6.7                              | 3.1                | 10.5                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 5.9                            | 28.6           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present                | 6.9                              | *                  | 10.5                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 5.3                            | 26.9           |
| Child of family head                              | *                                | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | 14.2              | 4.4                            | 19.3           |
| Other relative of family head                     | 4.9                              | *                  | *                               | *                              | *                                   | *  | 6.9               | 19.6                           | 38.9           |
| Not a member of a family                          | 4.8                              | 8.6                | 16.1                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | 9.3               | 86.2                           | 125.9          |
| Living alone                                      | 3.4                              | 6.3                | 12.7                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | 4.3               | 40.7                           | 67.9           |
| Not living alone                                  | *                                | *                  | 3.4                             | *                              | *                                   | *  | 5.0               | 45.5                           | 58.0           |
| Not family coded                                  | *                                | 5.8                | 19.0                            | *                              | *                                   | *  | *                 | 19.2                           | 50.1           |
| <b>Total</b>                                      | <b>58.6</b>                      | <b>183.9</b>       | <b>472.2</b>                    | <b>6.0</b>                     | <b>9.2</b>                          | <b>28.0</b>                              | <b>87.3</b>       | <b>432.4</b>                   | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Comprises U.K. and Ireland, Canada, South Africa, U.S.A. and New Zealand.

TABLE 13. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
COUNTRY OF BIRTH AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, MARCH 1984

| Country of birth            | Employed     |              |              | Unem-<br>ployed | In the<br>labour<br>force | Not in<br>the labour<br>force | Total          | Unemploy-<br>ment rate | Particip-<br>ation rate |  |
|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--|
|                             | Full-time    | Part-time    | Total        |                 |                           |                               |                |                        |                         |  |
|                             |              |              |              |                 |                           |                               | — '000—        |                        | —per cent—              |  |
| <i>Africa</i>               | 29.1         | 3.2          | 32.4         | *               | 34.2                      | 11.5                          | 45.7           | *                      | 74.8                    |  |
| Mauritius                   | 4.6          | *            | 5.2          | *               | 6.0                       | *                             | 8.6            | *                      | 69.4                    |  |
| South Africa                | 10.1         | *            | 11.3         | *               | 11.3                      | *                             | 14.1           | *                      | 80.4                    |  |
| Other Africa                | 14.4         | *            | 15.8         | *               | 16.9                      | 6.1                           | 23.0           | *                      | 73.4                    |  |
| <i>America</i>              | 29.1         | 5.8          | 34.9         | 4.2             | 39.1                      | 11.1                          | 50.2           | 10.8                   | 77.9                    |  |
| Argentina                   | 3.1          | *            | 3.9          | *               | 4.7                       | *                             | 6.2            | *                      | 75.4                    |  |
| Canada                      | 4.3          | *            | 5.1          | *               | 5.1                       | *                             | 5.8            | *                      | 88.7                    |  |
| Chile                       | 5.3          | *            | 6.5          | *               | 8.1                       | *                             | 10.9           | *                      | 74.3                    |  |
| United States of<br>America | 8.5          | *            | 9.8          | *               | 11.2                      | 3.9                           | 15.0           | *                      | 74.2                    |  |
| Uruguay                     | 3.3          | *            | 3.9          | *               | 4.3                       | *                             | 5.6            | *                      | 76.8                    |  |
| Other America               | 4.5          | *            | 5.6          | *               | 5.7                       | *                             | 6.6            | *                      | 85.9                    |  |
| <i>Asia</i>                 | 119.5        | 13.7         | 133.3        | 32.4            | 165.6                     | 77.3                          | 242.9          | 19.6                   | 68.2                    |  |
| Cambodia                    | 4.4          | *            | 4.4          | *               | 6.6                       | *                             | 9.5            | *                      | 69.3                    |  |
| China                       | 3.7          | *            | 4.4          | *               | 6.0                       | 5.9                           | 11.8           | *                      | 50.3                    |  |
| Cyprus                      | 6.4          | *            | 7.0          | *               | 8.3                       | *                             | 11.2           | *                      | 73.8                    |  |
| Hong Kong                   | 5.8          | *            | 7.0          | *               | 7.5                       | *                             | 9.2            | *                      | 81.4                    |  |
| India                       | 12.8         | *            | 14.4         | *               | 15.2                      | 5.6                           | 20.9           | *                      | 73.0                    |  |
| Lebanon                     | 9.7          | *            | 10.7         | 5.1             | 15.8                      | 12.6                          | 28.4           | 32.1                   | 55.8                    |  |
| Malaysia                    | 9.9          | *            | 10.6         | *               | 11.3                      | 7.1                           | 18.4           | *                      | 61.3                    |  |
| Philippines                 | 8.7          | *            | 11.3         | *               | 13.5                      | 5.7                           | 19.2           | *                      | 70.2                    |  |
| Singapore                   | 3.8          | *            | 4.4          | *               | 4.6                       | *                             | 6.3            | *                      | 74.0                    |  |
| Sri Lanka                   | 7.2          | *            | 8.7          | *               | 8.7                       | *                             | 10.8           | *                      | 80.3                    |  |
| Turkey                      | 5.2          | *            | 5.2          | *               | 8.1                       | 6.1                           | 14.2           | *                      | 57.2                    |  |
| Vietnam                     | 24.9         | *            | 26.0         | 12.6            | 38.6                      | 13.1                          | 51.7           | 32.7                   | 74.7                    |  |
| Other Asia                  | 17.1         | *            | 19.1         | *               | 21.5                      | 9.9                           | 31.4           | *                      | 68.4                    |  |
| <i>Europe</i>               | 436.1        | 71.4         | 507.5        | 57.9            | 565.2                     | 257.3                         | 822.7          | 10.2                   | 68.7                    |  |
| Czechoslovakia              | 4.0          | *            | 4.8          | *               | 5.3                       | *                             | 6.1            | *                      | 86.2                    |  |
| France                      | 4.0          | *            | 4.7          | *               | 5.0                       | *                             | 7.0            | *                      | 71.0                    |  |
| Germany                     | 11.1         | *            | 13.5         | *               | 15.8                      | 6.8                           | 22.5           | *                      | 69.9                    |  |
| Greece                      | 37.4         | 4.2          | 41.5         | 6.3             | 47.8                      | 26.1                          | 73.9           | 13.2                   | 64.7                    |  |
| Italy                       | 32.7         | 3.5          | 36.2         | 3.5             | 39.7                      | 26.8                          | 66.5           | 8.9                    | 59.7                    |  |
| Malta                       | 7.0          | *            | 7.6          | *               | 8.0                       | 4.4                           | 12.4           | *                      | 64.6                    |  |
| Netherlands                 | 8.0          | *            | 10.6         | *               | 12.2                      | 4.5                           | 16.6           | *                      | 73.0                    |  |
| Poland                      | 7.7          | *            | 8.9          | *               | 11.6                      | 6.2                           | 17.8           | *                      | 65.2                    |  |
| Portugal                    | 6.3          | *            | 6.5          | *               | 7.4                       | *                             | 9.7            | *                      | 75.9                    |  |
| Spain                       | 4.2          | *            | 4.9          | *               | 6.4                       | 4.3                           | 10.7           | *                      | 59.9                    |  |
| Sweden                      | *            | *            | 3.2          | *               | 3.4                       | *                             | 3.9            | *                      | 88.6                    |  |
| U.K. and Ireland            | 251.0        | 48.7         | 299.7        | 24.2            | 323.9                     | 136.3                         | 460.3          | 7.5                    | 70.4                    |  |
| U.S.S.R.                    | 3.6          | *            | 4.0          | *               | 5.6                       | *                             | 8.1            | *                      | 68.8                    |  |
| Yugoslavia                  | 41.1         | 3.0          | 44.2         | 9.9             | 54.0                      | 27.1                          | 81.1           | 18.2                   | 66.6                    |  |
| Other Europe                | 15.4         | *            | 17.1         | *               | 19.3                      | 6.7                           | 26.1           | *                      | 74.1                    |  |
| <i>Oceania</i>              | 70.1         | 12.9         | 83.1         | 10.8            | 93.9                      | 22.3                          | 116.2          | 11.5                   | 80.8                    |  |
| New Zealand                 | 63.1         | 12.0         | 75.0         | 9.1             | 84.2                      | 17.1                          | 101.3          | 10.9                   | 83.1                    |  |
| Other Oceania               | 7.1          | *            | 8.0          | *               | 9.7                       | 5.2                           | 14.9           | *                      | 65.2                    |  |
| <b>Total</b>                | <b>683.9</b> | <b>107.1</b> | <b>791.0</b> | <b>107.2</b>    | <b>898.2</b>              | <b>379.5</b>                  | <b>1,277.7</b> | <b>11.9</b>            | <b>70.3</b>             |  |

**TABLE 14. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
COUNTRY OF LAST RESIDENCE AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984**  
(\*'000)

| <i>Country of last residence</i> | <i>1961-1970</i> | <i>1971-1980</i> | <i>1981-1984</i> | <i>Total</i>   |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| <b>MALES</b>                     |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                           | 9.7              | 13.5             | 5.9              | 29.0           |
| America                          | 7.4              | 19.1             | 5.6              | 32.1           |
| Asia                             | 22.6             | 59.4             | 25.5             | 107.5          |
| Europe                           | 242.8            | 116.0            | 47.4             | 406.2          |
| U.K. and Ireland                 | 123.6            | 74.5             | 29.0             | 227.2          |
| Oceania                          | 12.9             | 35.4             | 18.6             | 66.9           |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>295.5</i>     | <i>243.3</i>     | <i>102.9</i>     | <i>641.7</i>   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>                   |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                           | 9.6              | 14.0             | 4.9              | 28.5           |
| America                          | 5.1              | 18.1             | 5.9              | 29.1           |
| Asia                             | 17.3             | 67.5             | 32.4             | 117.1          |
| Europe                           | 219.9            | 127.9            | 44.7             | 392.4          |
| U.K. and Ireland                 | 115.2            | 79.6             | 28.1             | 222.8          |
| Oceania                          | 10.7             | 40.4             | 17.9             | 69.0           |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>262.5</i>     | <i>267.8</i>     | <i>105.7</i>     | <i>636.0</i>   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>                   |                  |                  |                  |                |
| Africa                           | 19.3             | 27.5             | 10.7             | 57.5           |
| America                          | 12.5             | 37.3             | 11.5             | 61.2           |
| Asia                             | 39.9             | 126.8            | 57.8             | 224.5          |
| Europe                           | 462.7            | 243.8            | 92.1             | 798.6          |
| U.K. and Ireland                 | 238.8            | 154.1            | 57.1             | 449.9          |
| Oceania                          | 23.6             | 75.7             | 36.5             | 135.9          |
| <i>Total</i>                     | <i>558.0</i>     | <i>511.1</i>     | <i>208.6</i>     | <i>1,277.7</i> |

**TABLE 15. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER: COUNTRY OF LAST  
RESIDENCE, STATE IN WHICH FIRST SETTLED AND STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, MARCH 1984**  
(\*'000)

|                                      | <i>Africa</i> | <i>America</i> | <i>Europe</i> |                         |              | <i>Oceania</i> | <i>Total</i>   |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|
|                                      |               |                | <i>Asia</i>   | <i>U.K. and Ireland</i> | <i>Total</i> |                |                |
| <i>State of usual residence—</i>     |               |                |               |                         |              |                |                |
| N.S.W.                               | 26.8          | 32.2           | 107.9         | 128.7                   | 258.5        | 53.2           | 478.7          |
| Vic.                                 | 14.8          | 14.6           | 64.2          | 96.7                    | 239.9        | 21.2           | 354.7          |
| Qld                                  | 5.3           | 5.7            | 12.3          | 53.5                    | 77.6         | 40.2           | 141.0          |
| S.A.                                 | *             | 2.9            | 9.9           | 59.8                    | 80.3         | 4.4            | 99.2           |
| W.A.                                 | 8.0           | 3.2            | 20.7          | 92.6                    | 112.5        | 12.2           | 156.6          |
| Tas.                                 | *             | *              | 1.4           | 8.9                     | 11.2         | 1.4            | 14.9           |
| N.T.                                 | *             | *              | 3.3           | 2.8                     | 5.5          | 1.8            | 11.4           |
| A.C.T.                               | *             | *              | 4.8           | 7.0                     | 13.1         | 1.5            | 21.2           |
| <i>State in which first settled—</i> |               |                |               |                         |              |                |                |
| Had settled                          | 54.8          | 58.4           | 202.2         | 437.4                   | 776.1        | 123.4          | 1,215.0        |
| N.S.W.                               | 25.2          | 31.2           | 96.9          | 137.1                   | 271.6        | 50.6           | 475.5          |
| Vic.                                 | 14.0          | 15.1           | 60.9          | 97.2                    | 235.3        | 21.0           | 346.4          |
| Qld                                  | 3.0           | 5.1            | 10.0          | 39.1                    | 55.6         | 34.5           | 108.1          |
| S.A.                                 | *             | *              | 9.2           | 63.6                    | 84.9         | 4.2            | 102.4          |
| W.A.                                 | 8.7           | *              | 17.9          | 85.3                    | 103.0        | 9.9            | 142.3          |
| Tas.                                 | *             | *              | *             | 7.6                     | 10.7         | *              | 15.4           |
| N.T.                                 | *             | *              | *             | *                       | 4.5          | *              | 8.8            |
| A.C.T.                               | *             | *              | *             | 5.4                     | 10.6         | *              | 16.2           |
| Had not settled(a)                   | *             | *              | 22.3          | 12.6                    | 22.4         | 12.5           | 62.7           |
| <b>Total</b>                         | <b>57.5</b>   | <b>61.2</b>    | <b>224.5</b>  | <b>449.9</b>            | <b>798.6</b> | <b>135.9</b>   | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes persons who had been in Australia for less than 12 months.

**TABLE 16. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, STATUS OF WORKER AND FAMILY STATUS, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)**

| Family status                      | Employed    |               |                         | Total (a)    | Unemployed   | Not in the labour force | Total          |
|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|
|                                    | Employers   | Self-employed | Wage and salary earners |              |              |                         |                |
| <b>MALES</b>                       |             |               |                         |              |              |                         |                |
| Member of a family                 | 19.2        | 41.3          | 359.0                   | 419.8        | 49.7         | 71.6                    | 541.1          |
| Husband                            | 18.9        | 40.3          | 339.7                   | 399.2        | 43.5         | 63.4                    | 506.1          |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | 13.1        | 27.7          | 213.1                   | 254.0        | 29.4         | 18.7                    | 302.0          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | 5.8         | 12.7          | 126.6                   | 145.3        | 14.1         | 44.7                    | 204.1          |
| Not-married family head            | *           | *             | 5.8                     | 6.7          | *            | *                       | 10.5           |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | *           | *             | *                       | *            | *            | *                       | 3.5            |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | *           | *             | 4.2                     | 4.7          | *            | *                       | 7.0            |
| Child of family head               | *           | *             | 8.3                     | 8.3          | *            | *                       | 10.8           |
| Other relative of family head      | *           | *             | 5.2                     | 5.6          | *            | 5.4                     | 13.7           |
| Not a member of a family           | *           | 6.2           | 47.9                    | 56.3         | 10.5         | 8.2                     | 75.1           |
| Living alone                       | *           | *             | 22.0                    | 26.1         | 4.7          | 6.4                     | 37.1           |
| Not living alone                   | *           | 3.5           | 25.9                    | 30.3         | 5.8          | *                       | 37.9           |
| Not family coded                   | *           | *             | 16.4                    | 18.5         | 3.0          | 4.1                     | 25.5           |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>22.2</b> | <b>48.9</b>   | <b>423.3</b>            | <b>494.6</b> | <b>63.1</b>  | <b>83.9</b>             | <b>641.7</b>   |
| <b>FEMALES</b>                     |             |               |                         |              |              |                         |                |
| Member of a family                 | 8.2         | 20.7          | 224.7                   | 254.7        | 40.0         | 265.9                   | 560.6          |
| Wife                               | 7.9         | 19.4          | 198.4                   | 226.3        | 32.4         | 223.1                   | 481.8          |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | 4.5         | 10.9          | 106.7                   | 122.5        | 21.1         | 126.4                   | 269.9          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | 3.4         | 8.4           | 91.8                    | 103.8        | 11.3         | 96.7                    | 211.9          |
| Not-married family head            | *           | *             | 16.4                    | 18.1         | 5.0          | 21.9                    | 45.1           |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | *           | *             | 9.1                     | 9.9          | 3.7          | 11.5                    | 25.1           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | *           | *             | 7.3                     | 8.2          | *            | 10.4                    | 19.9           |
| Child of family head               | *           | *             | 6.4                     | 6.6          | *            | *                       | 8.5            |
| Other relative of family head      | *           | *             | 3.5                     | 3.7          | *            | 19.5                    | 25.2           |
| Not a member of a family           | *           | *             | 27.1                    | 27.8         | 3.1          | 19.9                    | 50.9           |
| Living alone                       | *           | *             | 12.4                    | 13.0         | *            | 16.8                    | 30.8           |
| Not living alone                   | *           | *             | 14.7                    | 14.8         | *            | 3.1                     | 20.1           |
| Not family coded                   | *           | *             | 12.2                    | 13.9         | *            | 9.8                     | 24.6           |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>9.3</b>  | <b>22.2</b>   | <b>264.0</b>            | <b>296.4</b> | <b>44.0</b>  | <b>295.6</b>            | <b>636.0</b>   |
| <b>PERSONS</b>                     |             |               |                         |              |              |                         |                |
| Member of a family                 | 27.4        | 62.0          | 583.7                   | 674.5        | 89.7         | 337.5                   | 1101.7         |
| Husband or wife                    | 26.8        | 59.7          | 538.1                   | 625.5        | 75.9         | 286.5                   | 987.9          |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | 17.6        | 38.6          | 319.8                   | 376.4        | 50.5         | 145.1                   | 572.0          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | 9.2         | 21.1          | 218.3                   | 249.1        | 25.4         | 141.4                   | 415.9          |
| Not-married family head            | *           | *             | 22.2                    | 24.8         | 6.7          | 24.1                    | 55.5           |
| With children aged 0-14 present    | *           | *             | 10.7                    | 12.0         | 4.4          | 12.3                    | 28.6           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present | *           | *             | 11.5                    | 12.9         | *            | 11.8                    | 26.9           |
| Child of family head               | *           | *             | 14.8                    | 14.9         | *            | *                       | 19.3           |
| Other relative of family head      | *           | *             | 8.7                     | 9.3          | 4.7          | 24.9                    | 38.9           |
| Not a member of a family           | *           | 6.9           | 74.9                    | 84.1         | 13.6         | 28.2                    | 125.9          |
| Living alone                       | *           | 3.3           | 34.4                    | 39.1         | 5.7          | 23.2                    | 67.9           |
| Not living alone                   | *           | 3.6           | 40.6                    | 45.1         | 8.0          | 5.0                     | 58.0           |
| Not family coded                   | *           | *             | 28.5                    | 32.4         | 3.9          | 13.8                    | 50.1           |
| <b>Total</b>                       | <b>31.4</b> | <b>71.1</b>   | <b>687.2</b>            | <b>791.0</b> | <b>107.2</b> | <b>379.5</b>            | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes unpaid family helpers.

**TABLE 17. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS, STATUS OF WORKER AND STATE IN WHICH FIRST SETTLED, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)**

| Status of worker        | Had settled  |              |              |              |              |             |            |             | Had not settled (a) | Total          |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                         | N.S.W.       | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.         | W.A.         | Tas.        | N.T.       | A.C.T.      |                     |                |
| Employed (b)            | 295.7        | 219.6        | 69.4         | 59.4         | 92.8         | 9.7         | 6.2        | 10.9        | 27.5                | 791.0          |
| Employers               | 11.9         | 6.0          | 4.3          | 3.1          | 4.6          | *           | *          | *           | *                   | 31.4           |
| Self-employed           | 25.9         | 19.7         | 7.4          | 6.1          | 8.7          | *           | *          | *           | *                   | 71.1           |
| Wage and salary earners | 257.9        | 193.4        | 57.4         | 50.1         | 79.3         | 8.6         | 5.6        | 9.6         | 25.3                | 687.2          |
| Unemployed              | 42.5         | 23.3         | 8.1          | 7.6          | 10.4         | *           | *          | *           | 13.9                | 107.2          |
| Not in the labour force | 137.4        | 103.5        | 30.6         | 35.4         | 39.1         | 5.2         | *          | 5.0         | 21.3                | 379.5          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>475.5</b> | <b>346.4</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>142.3</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>16.2</b> | <b>62.7</b>         | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes persons who had been in Australia for less than 12 months. (b) Includes unpaid family helpers.

TABLE 18. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND STATE OF USUAL RESIDENCE, MARCH 1984

| Labour force status     | State of usual residence |              |              |             |              |             |             |             | Australia      |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                         | N.S.W.                   | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.        | W.A.         | Tas.        | N.T.        | A.C.T.      |                |
| MALES                   |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| —'000—                  |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 183.5                    | 140.2        | 52.9         | 35.1        | 62.7         | 6.2         | 5.9         | 8.1         | 494.6          |
| Full-time               | 176.8                    | 138.3        | 51.0         | 34.1        | 60.6         | 5.9         | 5.9         | 7.9         | 480.5          |
| Part-time               | 6.7                      | *            | *            | *           | 2.1          | *           | *           | *           | 14.1           |
| Unemployed              | 27.5                     | 15.0         | 8.3          | 4.2         | 7.3          | *           | *           | *           | 63.1           |
| In the labour force     | 211.0                    | 155.2        | 61.1         | 39.3        | 70.0         | 6.6         | 6.0         | 8.5         | 557.8          |
| Not in the labour force | 29.8                     | 25.8         | 7.5          | 9.4         | 8.9          | 1.1         | *           | *           | 83.9           |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>240.8</b>             | <b>181.0</b> | <b>68.7</b>  | <b>48.7</b> | <b>78.8</b>  | <b>7.7</b>  | <b>6.1</b>  | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>641.7</b>   |
| —per cent—              |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 13.0                     | 9.6          | 13.5         | 10.7        | 10.4         | *           | *           | *           | 11.3           |
| FEMALES                 |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| —'000—                  |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 109.3                    | 82.2         | 32.3         | 21.9        | 37.9         | 3.7         | 2.6         | 6.6         | 296.4          |
| Full-time               | 79.1                     | 60.8         | 19.9         | 13.2        | 22.9         | 1.8         | 1.5         | 4.2         | 203.4          |
| Part-time               | 30.2                     | 21.4         | 12.4         | 8.7         | 15.0         | 1.9         | *           | 2.4         | 93.0           |
| Unemployed              | 19.0                     | 10.3         | 5.4          | 3.2         | 5.0          | *           | *           | *           | 44.0           |
| In the labour force     | 128.3                    | 92.5         | 37.7         | 25.2        | 42.9         | 4.1         | 3.1         | 6.8         | 340.5          |
| Not in the labour force | 109.6                    | 81.2         | 34.7         | 25.4        | 34.9         | 3.1         | 2.2         | 4.6         | 295.6          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>237.9</b>             | <b>173.7</b> | <b>72.4</b>  | <b>50.5</b> | <b>77.7</b>  | <b>7.2</b>  | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>11.4</b> | <b>636.0</b>   |
| —per cent—              |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 14.8                     | 11.2         | 14.3         | 12.7        | 11.7         | *           | *           | *           | 12.9           |
| PERSONS                 |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| —'000—                  |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 292.8                    | 222.4        | 85.2         | 57.0        | 100.6        | 9.9         | 8.5         | 14.7        | 791.0          |
| Full-time               | 255.9                    | 199.0        | 70.9         | 47.3        | 83.5         | 7.7         | 7.4         | 12.0        | 683.9          |
| Part-time               | 36.9                     | 23.4         | 14.3         | 9.7         | 17.1         | 2.2         | *           | 2.6         | 107.1          |
| Unemployed              | 46.4                     | 25.3         | 13.6         | 7.4         | 12.3         | *           | *           | *           | 107.2          |
| In the labour force     | 339.3                    | 247.7        | 98.8         | 64.5        | 112.8        | 10.7        | 9.1         | 15.3        | 898.2          |
| Not in the labour force | 139.4                    | 107.0        | 42.2         | 34.8        | 43.7         | 4.3         | 2.3         | 5.9         | 379.5          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>478.7</b>             | <b>354.7</b> | <b>141.0</b> | <b>99.2</b> | <b>156.6</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>11.4</b> | <b>21.2</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |
| —per cent—              |                          |              |              |             |              |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 13.7                     | 10.2         | 13.8         | 11.5        | 10.9         | *           | *           | *           | 11.9           |

**TABLE 19. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE ON ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984**

| Labour force status     | Age on arrival (years) |              |              |             |             |             |             | Total          |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
|                         | 18-24                  | 25-34        | 35-44        | 45-54       | 55-59       | 60-64       | 65 and over |                |
| <b>MALES</b>            |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
|                         | —'000—                 |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 178.6                  | 205.0        | 90.1         | 18.0        | *           | *           | *           | 494.6          |
| Full-time               | 174.2                  | 199.6        | 86.8         | 17.3        | *           | *           | *           | 480.5          |
| Part-time               | 4.4                    | 5.4          | 3.4          | *           | *           | *           | *           | 14.1           |
| Unemployed              | 25.0                   | 23.0         | 9.5          | 4.9         | *           | *           | *           | 63.1           |
| In the labour force     | 203.6                  | 228.0        | 99.6         | 22.9        | *           | *           | *           | 557.8          |
| Not in the labour force | 10.8                   | 17.4         | 17.0         | 16.4        | 5.3         | 7.3         | 9.9         | 83.9           |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>214.4</b>           | <b>245.3</b> | <b>116.6</b> | <b>39.3</b> | <b>7.6</b>  | <b>8.1</b>  | <b>10.4</b> | <b>641.7</b>   |
|                         | —per cent—             |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 12.3                   | 10.1         | 9.5          | 21.2        | *           | *           | *           | 11.3           |
| <b>FEMALES</b>          |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
|                         | —'000—                 |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 119.3                  | 125.2        | 42.7         | 7.6         | *           | *           | *           | 296.4          |
| Full-time               | 86.8                   | 81.8         | 29.0         | 5.2         | *           | *           | *           | 203.4          |
| Part-time               | 32.5                   | 43.4         | 13.7         | *           | *           | *           | *           | 93.0           |
| Unemployed              | 15.6                   | 20.2         | 6.4          | *           | *           | *           | *           | 44.0           |
| In the labour force     | 134.9                  | 145.4        | 49.0         | 9.2         | *           | *           | *           | 340.5          |
| Not in the labour force | 85.4                   | 84.3         | 54.0         | 30.2        | 12.5        | 14.0        | 15.2        | 295.6          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>220.3</b>           | <b>229.7</b> | <b>103.0</b> | <b>39.3</b> | <b>13.6</b> | <b>14.9</b> | <b>15.2</b> | <b>636.0</b>   |
|                         | —per cent—             |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 11.5                   | 13.9         | 13.0         | *           | *           | *           | *           | 12.9           |
| <b>PERSONS</b>          |                        |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
|                         | —'000—                 |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Employed                | 297.9                  | 330.2        | 132.8        | 25.7        | *           | *           | *           | 791.0          |
| Full-time               | 261.0                  | 281.3        | 115.8        | 22.5        | *           | *           | *           | 683.9          |
| Part-time               | 36.9                   | 48.9         | 17.0         | 3.1         | *           | *           | *           | 107.1          |
| Unemployed              | 40.6                   | 43.1         | 15.9         | 6.4         | *           | *           | *           | 107.2          |
| In the labour force     | 338.5                  | 373.3        | 148.7        | 32.1        | 3.4         | *           | *           | 898.2          |
| Not in the labour force | 96.2                   | 101.7        | 70.9         | 46.6        | 17.8        | 21.3        | 25.1        | 379.5          |
| <b>Total</b>            | <b>434.7</b>           | <b>475.0</b> | <b>219.6</b> | <b>78.6</b> | <b>21.2</b> | <b>23.0</b> | <b>25.6</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |
|                         | —per cent—             |              |              |             |             |             |             |                |
| Unemployment rate       | 12.0                   | 11.6         | 10.7         | 19.9        | *           | *           | *           | 11.9           |

**TABLE 20. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND YEAR OF ARRIVAL, MARCH 1984**

| Year of arrival | Employed     |              |              | Unem-<br>ployed<br>— '000— | In the<br>labour<br>force | Not in the<br>labour<br>force | Total          | Unemploy-<br>ment<br>rate<br>—per cent— | Partici-<br>pation<br>rate |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|---|----------------------------|
|                 | Full-time    | Part-time    | Total        |                            |                           |                               |                |   |                            |
| <b>MALES</b>    |              |              |              |                            |                           |                               |                |   |                            |
| 1961-1970       | 220.1        | 5.2          | 225.3        | 23.8                       | 249.1                     | 46.4                          | 295.5          | 9.5                                     | 84.3                       |
| 1971-1980       | 193.8        | 4.7          | 198.5        | 21.9                       | 220.4                     | 22.9                          | 243.3          | 9.9                                     | 90.6                       |
| 1981-1984       | 66.6         | 4.2          | 70.8         | 17.5                       | 88.2                      | 14.6                          | 102.9          | 19.8                                    | 85.8                       |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>480.5</b> | <b>14.1</b>  | <b>494.6</b> | <b>63.1</b>                | <b>557.8</b>              | <b>83.9</b>                   | <b>641.7</b>   | <b>11.3</b>                             | <b>86.9</b>                |
| <b>FEMALES</b>  |              |              |              |                            |                           |                               |                |   |                            |
| 1961-1970       | 75.6         | 39.8         | 115.4        | 12.0                       | 127.4                     | 135.1                         | 262.5          | 9.4                                     | 48.5                       |
| 1971-1980       | 98.0         | 40.9         | 138.9        | 17.0                       | 155.9                     | 111.8                         | 267.8          | 10.9                                    | 58.2                       |
| 1981-1984       | 29.8         | 12.3         | 42.1         | 15.0                       | 57.1                      | 48.6                          | 105.7          | 26.3                                    | 54.0                       |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>203.4</b> | <b>93.0</b>  | <b>296.4</b> | <b>44.0</b>                | <b>340.5</b>              | <b>295.6</b>                  | <b>636.0</b>   | <b>12.9</b>                             | <b>53.5</b>                |
| <b>PERSONS</b>  |              |              |              |                            |                           |                               |                |   |                            |
| 1961-1970       | 295.7        | 45.0         | 340.8        | 35.8                       | 376.5                     | 181.5                         | 558.0          | 9.5                                     | 67.5                       |
| 1971-1980       | 291.7        | 45.7         | 337.4        | 38.9                       | 376.3                     | 134.8                         | 511.1          | 10.3                                    | 73.6                       |
| 1981-1984       | 96.4         | 16.4         | 112.9        | 32.5                       | 145.3                     | 63.2                          | 208.6          | 22.3                                    | 69.7                       |
| <b>Total</b>    | <b>683.9</b> | <b>107.1</b> | <b>791.0</b> | <b>107.2</b>               | <b>898.2</b>              | <b>379.5</b>                  | <b>1,277.7</b> | <b>11.9</b>                             | <b>70.3</b>                |

**TABLE 21. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
STATE IN WHICH FIRST SETTLED AND STATE LIVED IN BEFORE SETTLING, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000 )**

| State lived in<br>before settling            | State in which first settled |              |              |              |              |             |            |             | Had not<br>settled(a) | Total          |
|--|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|  | Had settled                  |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |                       |                |
|  | N.S.W.                       | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.         | W.A.         | Tas.        | N.T.       | A.C.T.      |                       |                |
| Had settled                                  | 475.5                        | 346.4        | 108.1        | 102.4        | 142.3        | 15.4        | 8.8        | 16.2        | ..                    | 1,215.0        |
| Settled in first State<br>lived in           | 458.2                        | 333.0        | 97.0         | 97.0         | 131.1        | 12.8        | 7.6        | 13.9        | ..                    | 1,150.8        |
| Did not settle in first<br>State lived in(b) | 17.3                         | 13.3         | 11.2         | 5.4          | 11.2         | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 64.3           |
| State lived in before<br>settling—           |                              |              |              |              |              |             |            |             |                       |                |
| N.S.W.                                       | ..                           | 6.8          | 7.5          | *            | 4.6          | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 22.7           |
| Vic.   | 7.7                          | ..           | *            | *            | 3.8          | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 17.4           |
| Qld  | 4.1                          | *            | ..           | *            | *            | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 7.1            |
| S.A.   | *                            | 3.1          | *            | ..           | ..           | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 7.8            |
| W.A.   | *                            | *            | *            | *            | ..           | *           | *          | *           | ..                    | 5.4            |
| Had not settled(a)                           | ..                           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..           | ..          | ..         | ..          | 62.7                  | 62.7           |
| <b>Total</b>                                 | <b>475.5</b>                 | <b>346.4</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>142.3</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>16.2</b> | <b>62.7</b>           | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes persons who had been in Australia for less than 12 months. (b) Includes Tasmania, Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory.

TABLE 22. MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER:  
STATE IN WHICH FIRST SETTLED AND FAMILY WHO ARRIVED WITH MIGRANT, MARCH 1984  
( ' 000)

| Family who arrived<br>with migrant          | Had settled  |              |              |              |              |             |            | Had not<br>settled(a) | Total       |                |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|
|   | N.S.W.       | Vic.         | Qld          | S.A.         | W.A.         | Tas.        | N.T.       |                       |             | A.C.T.         |
| MALES                                       |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |                       |             |                |
| Children only                               | *            | *            | *            | *            | *            | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 6.1            |
| Wife only                                   | 30.7         | 20.8         | 6.8          | 6.1          | 11.0         | *           | *          | *                     | 4.9         | 83.4           |
| Children and wife only                      | 72.3         | 66.4         | 20.0         | 24.3         | 32.0         | 3.8         | *          | 3.2                   | 8.4         | 231.0          |
| Children, wife and<br>other family          | 4.4          | 3.2          | *            | *            | *            | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 14.0           |
| Other family only                           | 16.3         | 14.2         | *            | *            | 4.0          | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 43.5           |
| No family arrived with<br>migrant           | 114.2        | 66.3         | 21.5         | 12.8         | 23.5         | 3.1         | *          | *                     | 12.6        | 258.8          |
| <b>Total(b)</b>                             | <b>241.6</b> | <b>174.3</b> | <b>52.5</b>  | <b>49.4</b>  | <b>74.0</b>  | <b>8.5</b>  | <b>4.3</b> | <b>7.5</b>            | <b>29.5</b> | <b>641.7</b>   |
| FEMALES                                     |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |                       |             |                |
| Children only                               | 22.1         | 16.3         | *            | *            | 4.5          | *           | *          | *                     | 4.3         | 52.6           |
| Husband only                                | 40.4         | 22.7         | 10.2         | 7.0          | 12.3         | *           | *          | *                     | 5.3         | 100.5          |
| Children and husband<br>only                | 75.3         | 68.2         | 22.3         | 26.6         | 32.0         | 3.7         | *          | 3.5                   | 8.8         | 241.2          |
| Children, husband and<br>other family       | 5.0          | *            | *            | *            | *            | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 14.0           |
| Other family only                           | 15.4         | 12.5         | 3.6          | 4.8          | 4.1          | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 43.8           |
| No family arrived with<br>migrant           | 71.9         | 45.7         | 17.1         | 9.4          | 12.5         | *           | *          | *                     | 11.2        | 173.7          |
| <b>Total(b)</b>                             | <b>233.9</b> | <b>172.1</b> | <b>55.6</b>  | <b>53.0</b>  | <b>68.3</b>  | <b>6.9</b>  | <b>4.4</b> | <b>8.8</b>            | <b>33.1</b> | <b>636.0</b>   |
| PERSONS                                     |              |              |              |              |              |             |            |                       |             |                |
| Children only                               | 24.0         | 17.6         | *            | 3.4          | 5.4          | *           | *          | *                     | 4.7         | 58.6           |
| Husband/ wife only                          | 71.1         | 43.5         | 16.9         | 13.1         | 23.3         | *           | *          | *                     | 10.2        | 183.9          |
| Children and husband/<br>wife only          | 147.6        | 134.6        | 42.3         | 50.9         | 64.0         | 7.5         | *          | 6.6                   | 17.1        | 472.2          |
| Children, husband/ wife<br>and other family | 9.4          | 6.2          | *            | 3.7          | 4.5          | *           | *          | *                     | *           | 28.0           |
| Other family only                           | 31.7         | 26.8         | 6.0          | 7.7          | 8.1          | *           | *          | *                     | 5.1         | 87.3           |
| No family arrived with<br>migrant           | 186.1        | 112.1        | 38.6         | 22.2         | 36.0         | 4.5         | 4.1        | 5.1                   | 23.7        | 432.4          |
| <b>Total(b)</b>                             | <b>475.5</b> | <b>346.4</b> | <b>108.1</b> | <b>102.4</b> | <b>142.3</b> | <b>15.4</b> | <b>8.8</b> | <b>16.2</b>           | <b>62.7</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |

(a) Includes persons who had been in Australia for less than 12 months. (b) Includes children and other family only; husband/ wife and other family only.



TABLE 23: SUMMARY OF CHARACTERISTICS OF MIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN AUSTRALIA AFTER 1960 AGED 18 AND OVER, MARCH 1984 ('000)

|   | Males        | Females      | Persons        |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| <i>Age on arrival—</i>                        |              |              |                |
| 18-24 years                                   | 214.4        | 220.3        | 434.7          |
| 25-34 years                                   | 245.3        | 229.7        | 475.0          |
| 35-44 years                                   | 116.6        | 103.0        | 219.6          |
| 45-54 years                                   | 39.3         | 39.3         | 78.6           |
| 55-59 years                                   | 7.6          | 13.6         | 21.2           |
| 60-64 years                                   | 8.1          | 14.9         | 23.0           |
| 65 years and over                             | 10.4         | 15.2         | 25.6           |
| <i>Year of arrival—</i>                       |              |              |                |
| 1961-1970                                     | 295.5        | 262.5        | 558.0          |
| 1971-1980                                     | 243.3        | 267.8        | 511.1          |
| 1981-1984                                     | 102.9        | 105.7        | 208.6          |
| <i>Family status—</i>                         |              |              |                |
| Member of a family                            | 541.1        | 560.6        | 1,101.7        |
| Husband or wife                               | 506.1        | 481.8        | 987.9          |
| With children aged 0-14 present               | 302.0        | 269.9        | 572.0          |
| Without children aged 0-14 present            | 204.1        | 211.9        | 415.9          |
| Not-married family head                       | 10.5         | 45.1         | 55.5           |
| With children aged 0-14 present               | 3.5          | 25.1         | 28.6           |
| Without children aged 0-14 present            | 7.0          | 19.9         | 26.9           |
| Child of family head                          | 10.8         | 8.5          | 19.3           |
| Other relative of family head                 | 13.7         | 25.2         | 38.9           |
| Not a member of a family                      | 75.1         | 50.9         | 125.9          |
| Living alone                                  | 37.1         | 30.8         | 67.9           |
| Not living alone                              | 37.9         | 20.1         | 58.0           |
| Not family coded                              | 25.5         | 24.6         | 50.1           |
| <i>Country of last residence—</i>             |              |              |                |
| Africa  | 29.0         | 28.5         | 57.5           |
| America                                       | 32.1         | 29.1         | 61.2           |
| Asia  | 107.5        | 117.1        | 224.5          |
| Europe  | 406.2        | 392.4        | 798.6          |
| U.K. and Ireland                              | 277.2        | 222.8        | 449.9          |
| Oceania                                       | 66.9         | 69.0         | 135.9          |
| <i>Family in Australia before migration—</i>  |              |              |                |
| Some family in Australia before migration     | 285.3        | 336.2        | 621.4          |
| Children only                                 | 25.4         | 45.6         | 71.0           |
| Husband/wife only                             | *            | 30.1         | 32.2           |
| Children and husband/wife only                | *            | *            | *              |
| Children and other family only                | 6.7          | 11.3         | 18.0           |
| Husband/wife and other family only            | *            | 14.0         | 14.9           |
| Children, husband/wife and other family       | *            | *            | *              |
| Other family only                             | 247.6        | 232.9        | 480.5          |
| No family in Australia before migration       | 356.4        | 299.8        | 656.2          |
| <i>Family who arrived with migrant—</i>       |              |              |                |
| Some family arrived with migrant              | 382.9        | 462.4        | 845.2          |
| Children only                                 | 6.1          | 52.6         | 58.6           |
| Husband/wife only                             | 83.4         | 100.5        | 183.9          |
| Children and husband/wife only                | 231.0        | 241.2        | 472.2          |
| Children and other family only                | *            | 5.8          | 6.0            |
| Husband/wife and other family only            | 4.7          | 4.5          | 9.2            |
| Children, husband/wife and other family       | 14.0         | 14.0         | 28.0           |
| Other family only                             | 43.5         | 43.8         | 87.3           |
| No family arrived with migrant                | 258.8        | 173.7        | 432.4          |
| <i>State in which first settled—</i>          |              |              |                |
| Had settled—                                  |              |              |                |
| N.S.W.  | 241.6        | 233.9        | 475.5          |
| Vic.  | 174.3        | 172.1        | 346.4          |
| Qld   | 52.5         | 55.6         | 108.1          |
| S.A.  | 49.4         | 53.0         | 102.4          |
| W.A.  | 74.0         | 68.3         | 142.3          |
| Tas.  | 8.5          | 6.9          | 15.4           |
| N.T.  | 4.3          | 4.4          | 8.8            |
| A.C.T.  | 7.5          | 8.8          | 16.2           |
| Had not settled                               | 29.5         | 33.1         | 62.7           |
| Had been in Australia for less than 12 months | 25.4         | 30.7         | 56.2           |
| <b>Total</b>                                  | <b>641.7</b> | <b>636.0</b> | <b>1,277.7</b> |

## TECHNICAL NOTE

### Estimation procedure

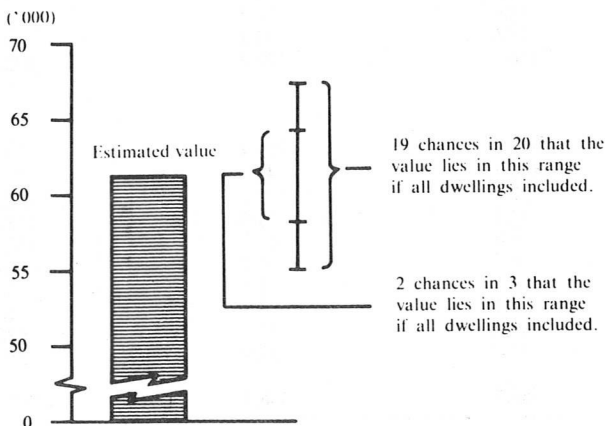
The estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population for each capital city and remainder of State by age and sex, rather than to the corresponding distribution within the sample itself.

### Reliability of the estimates

2. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings, they are subject to sampling variability: that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the *standard error*, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of the likely difference is the *relative standard error*, which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate.

3. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication. A table of standard errors for general application is given on the following page. Since they are averages based on calculations for a limited number of past surveys over a wide range of labour force characteristics these figures will not give a precise measure of the standard error of a particular estimate but they will provide an indication of its magnitude.

4. An example of the calculation and the use of standard errors in relation to estimates of persons is as follows. Table 23 on the previous page shows the estimated number of migrants who arrived in Australia after 1960 aged 18 and over whose country of last residence was America was 61,200. Since this estimate is between 50,000 and 100,000 the standard error for Australia will be between 2,900 and 3,900 in the standard error table and can be approximated as 3,100 (rounded to the nearest 100). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the value that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey will fall in the range 58,100 to 64,300 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the value will fall within the range 55,000 to 67,400. This example is illustrated in the following diagram.



5. As can be seen from the standard error table, *the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error*. Very small estimates are thus subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, estimates less than the lowest levels shown in the standard error table have not been published. Although figures for these small components can in some cases be derived by subtraction, they should not be regarded as reliable.

6. Proportions and percentages formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling errors. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and the denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion is given below:

$$RSE (x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE (x)]^2 - [RSE (y)]^2}$$

7. Considering the example from paragraph 4 above, of the 61,200 migrants whose country of last residence was America 29,100 or 47.5 per cent were females. The standard error of 29,100 is approximately 2,300 so the relative standard error is 7.9 per cent. The relative standard error for 61,200 is 5.1 per cent. Applying the above formula, the relative standard error of the proportion is  $\sqrt{(7.9)^2 - (5.1)^2}$  or 6.0 per cent, giving a standard error for the proportion (47.5 per cent) of 2.9 percentage points. Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the proportion of migrants who were females and whose country of last residence was America was between 44.6 per cent and 50.4 per cent and nineteen chances in twenty that the proportion was within the range 41.7 per cent to 53.3 per cent.

8. Published figures may also be used to estimate the difference between two survey estimates (of numbers or percentages). Such a figure is itself an estimate and is therefore subject to sampling error. The sampling error of the difference between two estimates depends on their standard errors and the relationship (correlation) between them. An approximate standard error (SE) of the difference between two estimates (x-y) may be calculated by the following formula:

$$SE (x-y) = \sqrt{[SE (x)]^2 + [SE (y)]^2}$$

While this formula will only be exact for differences between separate and uncorrelated characteristics or sub-populations it is expected to provide a good approximation for all differences likely to be of interest in this publication.

9. The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by interviewers and respondents and errors made in the coding and processing of data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the *non-sampling error*, and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or only a sample.

## STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES

| Size of estimate | N.S.W. | Vic.  | Qld   | S.A.  | W.A.  | Tas.  | N.T.  | A.C.T. | Australia |      |
|------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-----------|------|
|                  |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | —number—  |      |
| 1,000            |        |       |       |       |       | 250   |       |        |           |      |
| 1,500            |        |       |       |       |       | 300   | 410   | 390    |           |      |
| 2,000            |        |       |       | 460   | 490   | 340   | 470   | 440    |           |      |
| 2,500            |        |       | 630   | 510   | 540   | 380   | 510   | 480    |           |      |
| 3,000            |        |       | 690   | 550   | 580   | 410   | 550   | 510    | 800       | 26.7 |
| 3,500            | 920    | 910   | 740   | 590   | 630   | 430   | 590   | 540    | 860       | 24.6 |
| 4,000            | 980    | 960   | 780   | 620   | 660   | 460   | 620   | 560    | 920       | 23.0 |
| 4,500            | 1,000  | 1,000 | 820   | 650   | 700   | 480   | 650   | 590    | 970       | 21.6 |
| 5,000            | 1,100  | 1,100 | 860   | 680   | 730   | 500   | 680   | 610    | 1,000     | 20.0 |
| 6,000            | 1,200  | 1,200 | 930   | 730   | 790   | 530   | 740   | 650    | 1,100     | 18.3 |
| 10,000           | 1,500  | 1,400 | 1,200 | 900   | 970   | 640   | 910   | 750    | 1,400     | 14.0 |
| 20,000           | 2,000  | 1,900 | 1,500 | 1,200 | 1,300 | 810   | 1,200 | 910    | 2,000     | 10.0 |
| 50,000           | 3,000  | 2,700 | 2,200 | 1,600 | 1,700 | 1,100 | 1,700 | 1,100  | 2,900     | 5.8  |
| 100,000          | 3,900  | 3,500 | 2,800 | 2,100 | 2,200 | 1,300 |       | 1,300  | 3,900     | 3.9  |
| 200,000          | 5,000  | 4,400 | 3,600 | 2,600 | 2,700 | 1,500 |       |        | 5,100     | 2.6  |
| 300,000          | 5,800  | 5,000 | 4,100 | 2,900 | 3,000 |       |       |        | 6,000     | 2.0  |
| 500,000          | 6,900  | 5,800 | 4,800 | 3,300 | 3,500 |       |       |        | 7,200     | 1.4  |
| 1,000,000        | 8,500  | 7,000 | 5,900 |       |       |       |       |        | 9,100     | 0.9  |
| 2,000,000        | 10,000 | 8,400 |       |       |       |       |       |        | 11,000    | 0.6  |
| 5,000,000        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 15,000    | 0.3  |
| 10,000,000       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |        | 18,000    | 0.2  |

Note. Estimates below the levels indicated have not been published.

